LIDET'S A

stations Page 3

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Strauss backs Begin on Camp David as sole basis for autonomy talks

By ANAN SAFADI Post Mideast Affairs Editor

Prime Minister Menahem Begin's insistence that the autonomy talks adhere strictly to the provisions laid down in the Camp David peace agreements yesterday won the sup-port of U.S. presidential Middle East envoy Robert Strauss. This follows Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's support for Begin's position at the Haifa summit last week.

Egypt had previously tried to broaden the Camp David second to n the Camp David accords to include "working papers" aimed at interpreting the autonomy offered to the West Bank and Gaza as fullfledged esli-rule applying to the territories themselves and not only the lnhabitants as stipulated in the Camp David agreements.
The U.S., for its part, had sought to

expand the same agreements even more radically by proposing a new UN Security Council resolution. The proposal was vetoed by both

Israel and Egypt.
Winning both the U.S. and Egypt's endorsement of the Camp David accords as the sole hasis for the autonomy negotiations was seen as a clear political victory for Begin.

There is now clear determination by all those taking part in the negotiations that the Camp David agreements should he falthfully carried out." the premier announced efter a 90-minute meeting with Strauss. The meeting was attended

hy. U.S. amhassador Samuel Lewis and Begin's aide, Yehuda Avner. Strauss arrived in Jerusalem

yesterday after two days of talks in Cairo. He said his mission was to find out personally from both Sadat and Begin the outcome of their summit in Haifa last week, and explore ways for moving the peace process

The American diplomat said that whils in Cairo he had spent nearly five hours with "Israei's good friend and Mr. Begin's strong ally, President Anwar Sadat," and that he heard only positive things about the Haife mee

He added that in his meetings with Egyptian officials, he had explored the 'room for manoeuvre' on those key issues holding back implementa-tion of the West Bank and Gaza

Despite his pledge in Cairo to shift the autonomy talks "into aecond gear." Strauss was reported as having told Begin that there was no need to rush forward and the talks should evolve gradually.

Strauss had earlier yesterday met for about an hour with Interior Minister Yosef Burg, who beads Israel's autonomy negotiating team. The American envoy is due to confer today with the entire team. .

Commenting on reports that Strauss would suggest discussing a number of highly sensitive issues, including Israel's troop redeployment in the territoriee, Burg yesterday

cautioned that "arrangements pertaining to the security of Israel will be made by Israel, and there is no partner to arrangements we see as a matter of our life." He added that talk of discussing the future of East Jerusalem too was 'not up for eternal capital of Israel, Like any other capital in the world it cannot

On greeting Strauss at Ben-Gurion Airport, Burg pledged that Israel would beat next May's deadline for a settlement of the autonomy issue. 'We have no intention of walting to the last day of the eight months that are left to complete the negotiations, i he said.

The Israel-Egyptian working groups tackling approaches to the autonomy are today due to wrap up a four-day conference in Herzliya dur ing which they discussed the mechanism of elections and the powers the projected West Bank and Gaza edministration will have. The conference, held at the Dan Accadia botel, is to be followed by a plenary eession of the ministerial negotiating team in Alexandrie on September 25.

Israel's chief delegate to the working groups, Melr Rosenne, the former Foreign Ministry legal ad-viser and now ambassador to Paris, yesterday sald that substantial progress has been achieved at Herzliya hut thet not all issues have

Dayan says Bonn policy Cabinet c'tees has changed for worse

BONN. — Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan said here yesterday that West Germany's Middle East policy has changed "for the worse." Winding up a three-day visit, Dayan, who arrived home last night, said he was displeased by West German calls for Palestinian seifdetermination, but "I don't think German policy toward Israel is a hospile policy.

Speaking at a naws conference, he warmly praised Chancellor Helmut Schmidt. "I found in him one of the closest friends we can rely on in Ger-

Dayan also lauded the German position on the Israel-Egypt peace treaty, which Bonn, like Jerusalem and Cairo, looks upon as a first step toward complete peace in the Middle

"I think in (West German) foreign relations there is a change we don't like," Dayan told a news conference, referring to Bonn's insistence on the right of Paleetinian selfdetermination

"We take it as a change for the worse hecause the European Council never used this word," Dayan said. He charged the Germans were on their own in demanding selfdetermination for the Palestinians. although he was given to understand during his Bonn talks that this demand was not commensurate with granting the Palestinians their own

Dayan cautioned that "right of self-determination" will be interpreted by the Arabs and others as the right to establish a Palestinian state. He said Israel would never agree to this, just as be would never talk to the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Dayan noted that U.S. President Jimmy Carter, in e recent speech, said that Arab leaders he talked to from Egypt, Jordan and Saudl Arahia — were against creation of a Palestinian state.
''Self-determination'', does not

appear in the Camp David accords." Dayan said, "so It is not just Israel opposing a separate Palestinian my own contacts with some of the Palestinian representatives, I didn't find all of them crazy about the establishment of a Palestinian state." Dayan spoke bluntly about West

German involvement in the Arab-Israeli confilct. Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher recently held talks in Syria, Lehanon and Jordan. Forme: Chancellor Willy Brandt and a leading Liberal Party politician Juergen Moellemann, have met PLO leader Yasser Arafat. Moellemann

called yesterday for further con-

In a communique issued last night in Jerusalem, the Foreign Ministry spokesman pointed out that in the urse of their talks, the two foreign ministere agreed that the authorized positions of the two governments would be expressed at the dinner tendered by Genscher in honour of

At the dinner, the communique says, Genscher expressed his rnmeut's position in favour of self-determination for the Palestinians with the consent of the parties involved. But Genscher did not mention the subjects of settlement or the situation in South Lebanon, the communique notes.

Dayan said that "with all due respect" West Germany was an outeider to the conflict. "I don't think it is up to the German government to run Israeli policy or that we should run theirs.

Dayan said the concept of a Palestinian stats was absolutely unacceptable to Israel and was completely excluded from present negotiations on the future of the Palestinians in the administered territories. Israel had no intention of negotiating with the PLO as long as was dedicated to destroying Israel and carrying out attacks on Israeli

Dayan appeared heartened by the German stand on the PLO. ''I was (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Referring to his own recent mer ings with Arah leaders in Gaza and the West Bank Dayan said, "In my own contacts with some of the contact win the contact with the contact with the contact with the contact economic steps

Two Cabinet committees yesterday adopted a series of decisions and recommendations on economic matters, which are intended to shore up the Treasury's anti-inflationary policies in the face of contradictory actions by individual ministers concerned with the inerests of their own ministries.

One decision, however, which sharply reduces taxes on new construction for housing, is seen as being definitely inflationary in nature, and was adopted with an eye to its effect on a significant and vociferous part of the electorate.

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

Persons entitled to Housing Ministry ald for buying a flat will get refunds on the value added tax and all other indirect taxes they paid out on their flat, according to a decision taken yssterday by the Ministerial

The ministerial committee did not decide when the Treasury would start paying out the refunds, nor if ths refunds would be retroactive. The committee, convened in the last of a series of meetings dedicated to fighting inflation, decided that ali the details of the new measure would be taken care of hy the ministers of finance and construction.

Sources close to the ministerial committee sald that the refunds would mean that flats would be 20 per cent cheaper for those entitled to government housing aid. But in-dependent economists estimate that the refunds would cut flat prices by only 15 per cent. Industry and Trade Minister Patt demanded that the new provision include e clanse under which a pereon would bave to repay the refund If he sells his flat.

Economists estimate that the refunds would cost the Treasury an extre IL1b, in annual income. Officials from the Treasury's budgets division present at yester-

day's meeting questioned the committee'e decision, saying that it was hardly an anti-inflationary movs. The officials said that the government cannot at the same time both favour absorbing money from the public and cancel taxes, which means allowing more money to stay in circulation. Replying to this criticism, Finance Minister Ehrlich, Rellglous Affalrs Minister Ahuhatzeire and Housing Minister Levy said that the housing shortage is a problem of national Importance which must be solved.

Another decision taken by the ministerlal committee yesterday was to raise the ceiling on National insurance Institute premiums. NII premiums are now calculated at 4.8 per cent of income up to a rate doubie the national average monthly wage (now about ILS,500). Over this celling the NII does not levy any further premlume. Acting on a proposal put forward hy Labour and Sociei Affalrs Minister Katz, the committee decided to raise the ceiling to two-and-e-half to three times the national average wage, bringing the maximum NII premium up from IL743.60 to about IL930 at today's

According to NII figures, 10-12 per cent of the salaries pald out in the (Continued on page 2. col. 7)

Freeze on

public sector

Post Economic Reporter

From the end of this month the

government will not hold eny

negotiations over lahour contrects

which are due to expire in March

next year, the Ministerial Com-

mittee on wages decided yesterdey. The proposal not to hold wage

negotietions was made hy Civil Ser-

vice Commissioner Avraham Fried-

man, who asked the committee to

decide on emergency measures to keep essentiel services functioning if

the government's refusal to

negotiate higher wages caused e wave of strikes. But the committee

did not decide this issue. Finence

Minister - mhe Ehrlich said of yesterday's meeting that it is clear

in any event that It is the

government's duty to ensure essential aervices, so there is no need for epecial decisions on contingency

Friedman, who will apparently not

week, sald. "We will face a weve of

demands to renegotiete existing

The ministerial committee also

decided to institute complete parity hetween the pey of soldiers in

regular service and that of

policemen. The policemen will also

get all the special fringe benefits

given to soldiers in the regular army. Most of the fringe benefits will

he included in calculations of

policemen's pensions. Another deci-

sion was to include the special stand-

by increments given to public sector

workers in calculations of the cost of

living allowances granted to them.

U.S. hits non-aligned

statement on Zionism

WASHINGTON (JTA). - The

Carter Administretlon yesterday

"repudiated entirely" the deciara-tion in Havane of the non-aligned

nations that equated Zionism with

State Department spokesman

Hodding Carter voiced the repudia-

tlon in response to a reporter's

remark thet his comment on Mon-

day on the deciaration did not ex-

His original comment was thet the

labour contracts.'

wage pacts

Strauss, Bethlehem mayor in surprise talks

By IAN BLACK

Jerusalem Post Reporter U.S. special envoy Robert Strauss held a surprise meeting yesterday with Bethlehem Mayor Elias Freij, a leading West Bank moderate, for "afrank exchange of views" on the current Middle East peace process. In the evening meeting at the

merican Consulate on Jerusalem's Rehov Agron, Strauss and Freij, according to U.S. sources, "explored each other's point of view." There was no attempt, the sources stressed, "to recruit the mayor into the autonomy negotiations. The half-hour meeting - which was

arranged at the last minute and at Strauss' personal request - took place because it was "mutually convenient" for the two to meet, the

Freij told The Jarusalem Post afterwards that he had met with Straues "because it is better to meet with them and tell them what we

want than to remain aloof." The mayor said he told Strauss "frankly and hluntly" that "autonomy will lead nowhere and the Palestinians cannot accept it because it will mean giving legal ap-

proval to Israel's occupation."
Freij also expressed opposition to Israeli settlement activity and attacks on South Lebanon, and said that peace could only come by talking to the PLO. Strauss plans to meet with more Arab leaders on his next visit here, according to Freij.

The encounter with Freij, who is considered pro-Jordanian in the West Bank's political spectrum, was Strauss' second with a leading Arah from the administered territories. Last week, shortly before leaving Washington for his current Middle East trip, the envoy met with Hikmet al-Masri of Nablus, a former speaker of the Jordanian parlia-

U.S. sources told The Post that the

special envoy was "pleased" with his meeting with al-Masri" because at least he can say he has met with Palestinians, even if he didn't learn

anything new."
Students from the Al-Najah college in Nahlus have distributed leaflets in recent deys protesting against the Strauss meeting with al-Masri, who is the chairman of the college's board of governors. The students have complained that al-Masri went to the U.S. to deal with the academic affairs of the college and was not authorized to hold political dis-cussions with U.S. officials.

Al-Masri left for e six-week visit to the U.S. a fortnight ago. He is to meet there with Dr. Ka'id Abdel Haq. the college president. It is widely believed that al-Masri

one of several prominent West Bank personalities chosen by Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan to sound out local Arab opinion on the autonomy echems.

Heavy security is evident outside Lancaster House in Lon demonstrators from cars bringing delegates for the etart of the British convened Zimbabwe Rhodesian constitutional conference. Story on Page 4.

Evron hands Vance Israel's aid request

Armenians, rightists clash

in Beirut; 19 reported slain

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Corresp

7

5

WASHINGTON. - Israel Ambassador Ephraim Evron yesterday formally submitted to Secretary of State Cyrus Vance Israel's \$3.4 billion combined sconomic and military ald request for next year. Evron gave Israei'e initial explanation for the more than \$1h. in-crease in requested financial assistance over the figure for the last few years, when Israel sought \$2.3h.

The U.S. has been approving aid to Israel at the rate of \$1.785b. during this period.

Although the administration will now carefully study the Israeli request, diplomatic observers here anticipate a substantial reduction in the final approved amount, which President Carter will submit to Congress during the next faw

Shlomo Maoz adds:

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich will today formelly present U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis with Israel's request for \$1.85b. in military ald

BETRUT (AP). — At least 19 persons were reported killed and scores in-

jured in 24 hours of armed clashes

between rightist gunmen and Arme-

nian militiamen in Beirut's Christian

sector, security sources reported

yesterday.
One source said the dead included

13 Armenians and six right-wing

Christian militlamen of the

Phalange and National Liberal par-

An Armenian party official, who

refused to be identified, said rightist militiamen had kidnapped about 50

Armenians since the outbreak of

The rightist "Voice of Lebanon"

radio etation, organ of the Phalange

Party, said only three persons — one

Phalangist and two Armenians -

ficials said the clash was still con-

Security sources and Armenian of-

hostilities on Monday evening.

have been killed.

risen in price by about 20 per cent an-

Israel's main worry is that It may have to finance its trade deficit by taking short- and medium-term loans. It is arguing that has to conserve its foreign currency reserves which stand at a mere \$2.6b. - sufficient for just three months' worth of imports. Within the next two years, Israel will have to start paying some \$220m, annually in interest alone on the aid it is receiving for the redeployment in the Negev.

Israel is further arguing that Ite imports are not increasing in real terms, and that its growing trade deficit is the result of rising world oil prices. It is pointed out that in the separation of forces agreement with Egypt, the U.S. had undertaken to help cover the cost to Israel of returning the Sinal olifields. and a further \$1.6b. in civilian aid for

the coming fiscal year. Included in the request is an Israeli pledge to improve its halance of payments situation and reduce private consumption. Israel further acknowledges that the steps taken in (Continued on page 2, cel. 2)

tinuing between the Armenians and

Phalangist militiamen in the Arme-

nian residential area of Bourj Mam-

The Armenians accussd the

Phalangists of "organized provoca-

tion when they invaded our area

Monday evening with three jeep-loads of militiamen and .50-calibre

The Phalangists fielded the largest Christian militia during Lebanon's

1975-76 elvil war against Palestinians and leftist Moslems.

They resent Armenian neutrality

The Armenians, also Christians,

maintain friendly relations with all

the Lebanese communities. They

continue to live in the country's two

sectors, the Christian enclave and

the predominantly Moslem sector of

during the sectarian strife.

machineguns."

Rumanian emissary meets Sadat CAIRO (UPI). - Rumanian

emissary Vasile Pungun met yesterday with President Anwar Sadat here, officials sald. But they would not dieclose the content of the meeting; or whether the Rumanian official brought Sadat a message from Rumanian President Nicolae Ceasescu

Pungun met Isracl's premier, Menahem Begin, on August 31. At the time there was speculation that bs conveyed a message to Begin from Syrian leader Hafez Assad through Ceassacu, or that be rsported on Csasescu's recent meeting with PLO leader Yasser Arafat. Pungun is one of Ceasescu's

Mubarak sure Jordan will join the talks

WASHINGTON (UPI). - Egyptian Vive-President Hosni Mubarak predicted yesterday that Jordan will join the West Bank autonomy talks once methods have been decided for elections in the area.

Mubarak, speaking to reporters after a one-hour maeting with Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, sald 'President Sadat is very optimistic that Jordan will join the talks when we establish the modalities for full autonomy. I think the president is right." Mubarak's visit to the U.S. is ostensihly a private one, but he saw Vance yesterday and wili possibly see President Carter before he leaves Washington.

EEC ministers stall on PLO recognition

DUBLIN (Reuter). - European Common Market foreign ministers yesterday avoided taking any declsion on whether to move closer to recognizing the Palestine Liberation Organization. They did, however, issue a state-

ment on Lebanon interpreted hy diplomats here as a call to Israel not to violate the country's integrity.

Meeting in Duhlin to discuss international political cooperation between them, the ministers issued another statement giving their moral support for Britain's efforts et the London conference on Zimhebwe Rhodesia, and they decided to ask the Chilean government for information on missing people in the South American country.

Big Netanya blaze

NETANYA (Itim). - A giant blaze at Mitviyot Netanya, a large cotton mill, caused hundreds of thousands of pounds of damage last night. Bales of cotion were destroyed in the fire. Machinery was also damaged, and the firs spread to an adjacent

IDF employees threaten airbases dustry is already short of 5,000-6,000

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The union of IDF workers yesterday threatened to prevent American contractors from building two Negevairbases because of what it called discrimination against Israeli workers and com-

In a press release issued here yesterday, the union objected to the planned import of 3,000 Thai and Portuguese Workers and British foremen as long as there are Israelis to do the work. So far only 200 Israelis bave been hired and the Americans are planning to employ only 500 more, it added.

American and Israeli government sources told The Jerusalem Post Israel does not bave the manpower to undertake the apeedy construction of the two bases, a third at Tel Malhata, end the roada, fortifications and living quartere for

soldiers' families. Ths 3,000 foreign workers are needed to complete the bases' construction by 1981, when the IDF withdraws to the international boundary, they said. Barucb Haklal, the director of the

Employment Scrvice, noted that in-

'We know for sure that especially during the second half of 1980 we will need 5,000 workers for fortifications and the construction of the third air-

base," be added.

Thousends of construction Thousends of construction workers are needed to hulld homes. Haklai sald. "We're facing difficult problems of getting workers without harming industry," he added. Therefore the Americans will he

allowed to hire only unemployed Israeli professionals, several telephone operators, secretaries and security officers, be sald. The union also said that a preliminary enquiry had shown that

the terms of employment for the lm-

ported labour are inferior to those required by the wage agreements in their bome countries. That is a violation of international chartere, it said. The union 'will not be shie to permit them to work in Israel under these conditions," It said. Asked wby workers would come to

Israel if they can make more money at home, e spokesman for the union speculated the Portuguess may not find work at home. Haklai sald the government wants

to relieve the American contractors from having to abide by laws restricting working hours and women's work. But, he stressed, "we will not allow any violetion of any charter."

The union complained the American contractore were reportedly peying their Isreeli employees money which should be set aside for severance pay and other special payments. Some of that money should be invested in a pension fund, it said.

Its announcement also claimed that the American companies were excluding Israeli suppliers and subcontractors hy presenting American specifications in their tenders and limiting the time the companies had to put in their bids.

A producer of workers' kitchens had been prevented from participating in a tender because he had only three days to present his bid. the union charged.

A source at the Defence Ministry told The Post the American firms had underbid Israeli companies. American sources here denied any intention to exclude anyone. "We do things a little differently from most of Israel's companiee," a cource ex-

for El Al plot

Jerusalem Post Staff

piotted to shoot down an Ei Al air-

liner in Nairobi with missiles in

January 1976 were each centenced to

10 years in prison by a military court

Brigitte Schuls and Thomas

Reuter were trisd in camera in proceedings which lasted for over a

Officials here yesterdey would no

confirm that the verdict and

sentence had been handed down, for

A representative of the West Ger-

man emhassy and a representative

of the International Red Cross were

present at the hearing.
The two terrorists admitted some

of the charges and got other charges

dropped in a process of plea bargain-

ing. The 10-year sentences date from

Three Arabs were also seized at

the time in Nairobi and brought here

haen waging e campalgn on their

bchalf in Germany, alleging several

abuses against their children. They

gave a press conference while

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan was

In Bonn to draw attention to their

The leracl Embasey in Bonn said

six months ago in a public statement

that the five detainees had tried to

rocket an El Al plane while it was

ianding at an airport outside Isrsci.

The defendants' femilies have

in Lod yesterday.

security reasons.

their detention in 1976.

elicgations.

Two West German leftists who

U.S. "profoundly disagrees" with elements in the declaration and he eingled out the ettack on Egypt while saying thet the U.S. record indicetes how it etand on other parts. 10-year terms

Kosygin pledges aid to Marxist Ethiopia NAIROBI (AP). - Soviet Premier

plicitly cover that element.

Alexel Kosygin sald the Soviet Union seeks to intensify its support for Marxist Ethiopia, official Ethiopian nsws media reported yesterday.

The government radio ln Addis Abeba said Koeygin and Ethiopian leader Mengistu Halle Mariam conferred for over two hours yesterday. The broadcast, monitored in Nairohi, said the talks centred on bileterel matters and international affairs.

POP IN!

While cooling your haals at Ben Gurion Airport taka staps to keep in touch with Israel, fifty-two times a year. How? By raading The Jerusalem Post Weekly International Edi-

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Firefighters brought the hlaze un der control, but were still taking final steps late last night.

Amman to Israel, not the Holy Land an additional 50,000 U.S. tourists this year.

By BARUCH SAVILLE Post Travel Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Jordan is renewing its efforts to increase tourism — to Israel. Alia, the Jordanian national alrline, which last year brought some 80,000 tourists here, via Amman, has now embarked on an amhitious programme in the U.S.

For the first time hrochures published by Alla in New York promote travel to Israel - not the Holy Land, as in the past, Entry into Israel is over the Allenhy hridge, OR the Jordan River.

The Jordanian government, msanwhlie, has dropped the previous requirement of a two-day stay in Amman ln an effort to attract

Although this "hack-door"

tourism hae heen welcomed by tourism officials here, traffic on the airlines operating to Israel directly has been affected. Such competition could reach serious proportions due to higher under-the-counter commissions paid to agents using the Jordanian airline.

Alia will now also benefit from a recently signed new aviation agreement hetween Jordan and the Netherlands. This concerns the transfer in Amsterdam of U.S. passangere from KLM to onward flights to Amman.

Angolan president dies in Moscow

Jordan now advertises travel via

MOSCOW (UPI). — Angolan President Agostinho Neto, the physician-poet who used Soviet arms and Cuban troops to win e four-way civil war that broke Portugal's colonial rule. dlcd in Moscow efter surgery, it was announced yesterday.

In Luanda, Angola, the officiei redio said Neto died on Monday afternoon. The announcement was followed hy two minutes of silent tribute. The politbure of Neto'e ruiing party docreed a 45-day mourning period following the death of the nation's first president.

Ncto, who arrived in Moscow on September 6, was in poor heelth for years and diplomats said he died after undergoing surgery for cancer. a week short of his 57th birthday. Radio Luanda said Neto died after a prolonged llinees and

despite surgical Intervention." The mild-mannsred, bespectacied revolutionary made several trips in recent yeare to the Soviet Union. with whom he kept close relations. and elso trevelicd to Cuhe three times since 1976.

(See story - Page 4)

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The Weather at Main swissair

Destinations

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THE WEATHER Yesterday's Yesterday's Today

Humidity		Min-Max	Max
Jerusalem	34	17—31	32
Golan .	37	15-31	32
Nahariya	60	19-29	29
Salad '	50	19-29	30
Halfa Port	63	22-27	28
Tiberias	44	20-34	35
Nazareth	44	1831	32
Afula	54	18-32	22
Samaria	49	1729	30
Tel Aviv	66	21-28	29
B-G Airport	53	20-31	32
Jericho	38	24-87	88
Gaza	67	21-28	. 29
Beersheba	43	18-32	33
Ellat	30	25-37	87
Tiran Straits	31	26-35	. 34

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

President Yitzhak Navon vesterdav received memhere of the Israel Archaeology Association, who presented him with a survey of 1,300 sites in the Negev that should he excavated immediately. Deputy Prime ter Vignal Vo group that the government would find money for the project.

Knesset Speaker Yitzhak Shamir yesterday visited Ramle and Kiryat Gat as a guest of the towns.

Yitzbak Unna, special adviser to the mayor of Jerusaiem, will speak on Israeli-South African relations at the weekly meeting of Jeruealsm Rotary Club at 1 p.m. today at the

The Halfa Rotary Club will hold an Inter-club ladies evening at 8 o'clock tonight at the Shulamit Hotel. Speaker will be Transport Minister Haim Landau.

Dr. Gerald Halbert, chairman of the Toronto UJA campaign, and David Marks, campaign director, together with representatives of the United Israel Appeal-Keren Hayesod, met yesterday with Deputy Prime Minister Yignei Yadin to discuss matters pertaining to Project Renewal in Kirynt Menabem. Jerusalem.

ARRIVALS

Hyman Kreitman, chairman of the British Associates of Ben-Gurion University, and Mrs. Kreitman for the executive mittee meeting of Ben-Gurion University of the Negev.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Ziotowski from Geneva for the executive committee meeting of Ben-Gurion University of the

DEPARTURES

Ettia Simcha, vice-chairman of WIZO's council for the status of women, and Hanns Alroy, soviser to its legal advice bureau on family matters, for Liberia to represent WIZO at the congress of the Islernational Alliance of Women.

Knesset body split on Beduin land take-over

The Knesset subcommittee preparing the law about expropriation of Beduin lands in the Nagev for two new military airflslds was deadlocked yesterday over how much land should be confiscated.

The Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee subcommittee could not agree whether 187,000 dnnam or 167,-000 dunam ehould be taken over, so the final decision will he left to the full committee.

Subcommittee chairman Zerah Warhaftig (National Religious Party) and Meir Talmi (Alignment-Mapam) said that 167,000 dunam were enough to build the two fields required because of the withdrawal from Sinai, as well as for aiternate housing for the evacuated Beduin

Warhaftig and Talmi objected to the government's request for an additional 20,000 dunam for various military installations not connected with the airfields. Warhaftig eaid last night: "The airfields are urgent because our withdrawal deadline from Sinal is involved. But for military installations generally. where we don't have the same urgency, there's a perfectly good law on the statute book about land expropriations already."

The other two men at yesterday's meeting of the subcommittee, Amnon Linn (Likud) and Akiva Nof (DM) said the additional 20,000 dunam should also be included in the

for its second reading.

Next week, the subcommittee will discuss the rate of compensation to be given to the evacuated trihesmen. The government wants to base the compensation on the 1948 state of development of the lands in question. Some men on the subcommittee suggest using today's level of development and market price as the standard.

Warhaftig leaves next week to attend the United Nations General Assembly as a parliamsotary adviser to the Israeli delegation. His placs as chairman of the subcommittee will be taken by Yehuda Ben-Meir (NRP), who has made it known he will get the law through as fast as possible, and is quite likely to toe the government line.

In the subcommittee, there was general agreement that nppeals would be allowed for a period of three years rather than one year after the expropriation. It was also agreed, with the consent of Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir, that the government would not be able to ask for further areas hevond those specified in the law, without coming to the Knesset plenum and tabling an

amendment in the ordinary way.

10 riginally the government had wanted to reserve the right to get more land by asking the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee to approve gazetting of a regulation to that effect. Now this will not be possible.)

Ananda Marg leader in Israel

Jerusalem Post Reporter

P.R. Sarkar, leader and founder of the controversial Indian-hased Ananda Marg movement, arrived yesterday in Israel for a sbort visit. He was greeted at Ben-Gurion Airport by a dancing group of about 20 of his Israeli followers.

Sarkar served seven years in an Indian jail on a murder charge but was eventually acquitted. The movement bas often been accussd of violent practices, but its followers say that these accusations were libel spread by former Indian premier Indira Gandhi's government to discredit their fight against corruption.

The movement hit international beadlines last year when some members attacked Indian diplomats and missions out of India in a cam-paign to free Sarkar. Several have been convicted in Brltain and

Ananda Marga (The Path of Bliss) was founded by Sarkar, who is known as the Anandamurti, in 1953 to further spiritual, social and political aims. Many of its practices are based on yoga. The movement has a centre in Haifa and hopes to expand to other cities. Sarkar will spend five days to a week in Israel.

Bloody massacre of Afghan minority tribe described

KABUL, Afgbanistan (AP). -Afghan government troops recently massacred Hazarab tribssmen, members of a racial and religious minority in the landlocked central Asian country, Afghan and foreign diplomatic sources said.

'Hazarahs bave been lined up against walls and gunned down by soldlers simply because their village was helieved to have fed or harboured rebels," said an informed source, quoting eye-witnesses.

Thousands were believed to have been massacred in this manner, the sources said. The sourcee, who asked not to be

identified hecause of continuing rough treatment of dissidents and foreign diplomats, eaid killing of the Hazarahs has been the bloodiest and most systematic of the reprisals against rebel sympathizers.

"Does the world know the extent of the carnage that has been going on bere?" asked an Asian diplomat.
"No, because there has been a blanket of secrecy, compounded by

Figbting against the Soviet-backed regims of President Nur Mobammed Tarakki began 13 months ago. 'It is not clear whether there are

racial overtones or not but the Hazarahs comprise a distinct

minority who have traditionally suffered discrimination lo Afgbanistan," an area specialist

The 1.5 million Hazaraha are Shi'a Mosiems with Mongolian features, unlike most Afghans who adhere to the Sunni branch of Islam and are Mediterranean in appearance. Some Hazarahs claim kinship to the Mongol warrior Gsnghis Khan; whose legions swept through Afghanistan in the 13th century.

Hazarah-dominated Bamlyan province, west of Kahul, remained aloof from the insurgency until July when a number of Hazarah Shi'a leaders were arrested by the Afghan secret police, sources said. The arrests followed an incident last July in which 150 people were killed after six Hazarahs carrying green Mosiem flags opened fire on a Kabul hazaar road

The subsequent crackdown on Hazarah leaders and the confiscation of arms in Bamiyan triggered a wave of fear through Hazarahjat, the minority group's homeland. Unconfirmed reports of Hazarab women being raped by government troops aggravated the tension, an Afghan dissident source said. (See story, page 5)

Frederic upgraded to hurricane status

MIAMI (Reuter). - Hurricane Frederic, officially upgraded from a severe tropical storm, gathered strength over the Guif of Mexico yesterday after raking Cuba with bigh winds and beavy rains.

The U.S. National Hurricane Centre at Coral Gables, Florida, said Frederic was now packing winds of 135 km. an hour but they could not yet predict where it might hit land

The eye of the hurrican was put at 240 km. west-southwest of Key West, Florida, the southernmost U.S. mainland city.

As a tropical storm, Frederic uprooted tress, knocked down power lines and forced the evacuation of 25,000 Cubans.

Judges appointment

President Yitzhak Navon on Monday appointed Yehuda Abramowitz, Arye Even-Ari, and Uri Shtruzman as district court judges, and Ruth Sternberg-Elias and Reuven Gigi as magistrate's court judges.



Culture Division

Seventieth Anniversary Celebrations Eighteenth National Exhibition (1979) of Amateur Artists and Sculptors

under the kind patronage of the wife of the Mayor of Tel Aviv- Yato

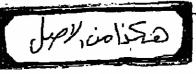
Mrs. ZIVA LAHAT

will he held at Z.O.A. House, between October 21 and November

Two entries per artist, to be aubmitted between September 16 and October 7, 1979, from 5-8 p.m. only.

Regiatration fee: IL200

Additional particulars at Z.O.A. House, Tel. 259341





Major Sa'ad Haddad, commander of the Christian militias in Sonthern Lebanon, poses with a trio of Metulla old-timers, invited to attend the opening of the new "Voice of Hope" radio station near Marjayoun.

Syria crisis means solution needed soon to problem of Lebanon, Allon says

Jerusalem Post Reporter

OR AKIVA. — Yigal Allon, the Alignment's former foreign minister, said here last night that Syria's domestic crisis bad brought closer the time for a political solu-tion to the problem of Lebanoo.

Allon, who heads the cubcommittee on Southern Lebanon of the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee, told an Alignment raily that sn International pesce force should be formed to replace the Syrian expeditionary

force in Lebanon. The Syrians should go home, he said.

Allon said that the Beirut governent should be allowed to exercise its full sovereignty over all the country, including the south, on condition that the PLO dismantied all its bases in the south and withdrew its men to the north.

He said that Lebanon's problem would be solved only by political and not military means. Lebanon had the same right to bar terror acts against Israel from its soil, as bad Syria and

DAYAN ON BONN POLICY

told it is not in Bonn's Interest to allow the PLO to open up an office. I was informed West Germany will not have official relations with the PLO. I noted this and I take it we can they on this assurance. I was told it by the most responsible authorities."

Asked about the subjects of his two-bour talk with Chancelior Helmut Schmidt yesterday morning. Dayan said Schmidt insisted that the two have breakfast alone together, "so don't expect me to give details about the subjects discussed at this meeting."

Dayan quoted Schmidt as wanting to visit Israel, but that a date would have to he srranged at an appropriate time. Dayan emphasized the subject of the visit was hrought

Israeli and German medla have pointed to the repeated postpone-ment of the visit as a sign of deteriorating relations hetween the two countries as Bonn is faced with rising Arah oli prices. In reply to a questioo, Dayan ad-

mitted that foreign policy in any country must take into consideration certain factors. "But I do not helieve that German-Israeli ties will go to the dogs or that Germany will seil

out the relationship with Israel for more oli or for hetter prices of oil,' he said.

A West German communique published after the first meeting with Dayan on Monday night said Schmidt emphasized the importance of the Camp David accords and promised a German share in reaching a comprehensive, lasting and just peacs in the Middls East." The communique added. "The

policy of the federal government in this matter has not and will not change. This also applies to our posi-tion toward the PLO."

Dayan told reporters that West German leaders did not raise the question of Israeli settiements in occupied territories or Israel strikes on terrorist hasee in Lehanon. But official sources here contradicted this, saying that Israeli settiements and strikes on Lehanon were in fact ex-tensively discussed during the visit. Official sources reacted swiftly to Dayan's assertions that the position

outlined to him during his talks bere represented a change in West German policy. The sources said Bonn'e policy on Paleetinian selfdetermination was nothing new and said it was the declared policy of the nine-nation European Economic Community. (AP, Reuter, UPI)

Yom Kippur War dead buried

Three soldiers of the armoured corps who were killed during the first days of the Yom Kippur War trying to defend the Mezah stronghold on the Suez Canal were huricd yesterday with full military hocours in three separate cemeterics.

The three soldiers, Samal Moshe Devora of Ramic, Samal Alhert Dahan of Moshav Safsufa and Samal Yitzhak Milis of Tirat Hacarmel, had been listed as missing until Sunday when it was announced that their bodies, lost for many years in the area in which they had heen killed, were identified:

Samal Moshe Devora was burisd in the Ramle military cemetery. Ho was eulogized by the commander of hie unit. At the beight of the fighting around their stronghold Devora had volunteered for a sally with a eingle

tank against the Egyptian forces Devora and his crew damaged tw Egyptian tanks before they were hit. Devore was mortally wounded and returned to the Mezah stronghold where he lived for another two days: Hundreds of residents of Tirst

Hacarmei came to Samal Yitzhak Milis funeral at the Haifa military cemetery. After he was huricd and his father said Kadish he wae eulogized by an army rahbi. Samal Albert Dahan was huried in the military cemetery on Har Herzl. Scores of residents of his moshav and members of his unit, now ail

civilians, came to part from him. His was culogized by his commander. Another of the Mezah defenders, Ray-Turai Moshe Yitzhak Tuval, will be buried at 4 p.m. today in the military eection of the Kiryat Shaui cemetery (Itim)

ECONOMIC

country are over the maximum

premium ceiling of double the

average wage, compared to 6 per

cent three years ago. By raising the

ceiling to two-and-a-half times the national average wage the NII could

coilect an additional IL1.25b. in

revenue. This would mean that the

NII could lower the premiums it

demands of poorer wage-earners and help equalize the burden of the

country's welfare payments, Katz

Another proposal of Katz's which was accepted by the committee was to raise the linkage on income tax

brackets from the present 70 per cent of the rise in the cost-of-living to

100 per cent, starting from April

The committee also decided to consider a further ILAb. cut in the

budget beyond the H.5b. cut already

decided upon. This cut would not

affect bousing budgets. Deputy

Minister Yoram Aridor proposed cutting an additional IL10b. but the

committee decided to forward this

Aridor proposed to save the IL10b.

by freezing development and invest-

ment budgets. Defence, settlement,

housing, and Industrial budgets

would be exempted from the freeze, according Aridor's proposal. So the

cuts would come mainly at the ex-

Construction and Housing Minister

David Levy, apparently surprissd at the extent of Aridor's proposed

budget cuts, asked Bank of Israel

Governor Arnon Gafny if they would cause unemployment. Gafny would

only promise that a IL10b. cut would not bring about a rscession, though it

would slow down the market a bit,

causing some construction worksrs

to lose their jobs. At this point Finance Minister Ehrlich said these

workers could find jobs building the

Ensrgy Minister Yitzhak Moda'l is

now in Norway, hut forwarded his proposals to the meeting through the director-general of his ministry,

David Hagoel. Mode'l wanted all the

ministrice to do their huying through obe central office in order to obviate

competition between them. It was

decided that Ehrlich would check

this proposal. He also wanted to im-

pose price controls on nearly all

goods, but it was decided that this

was not feasible, because of man-

Summing up the meeting, Finance Minieter Ehrilch sald that the

decisions of the Ministerial

Economic Committee apply to all

sectors of the economy including

hudgets, monetary policy, man-power policy, wages and housing. All

the decisions taken by the com-

power shortagee.

new airfields in the Negev.

pense of welfare budgets.

proposal to the cabinet plenum.

EVRON

recent years to improve its economy have heen inadequate and that sterner measures will have to be taken in the future.

The request includes some alarming figures relating to the proportion owed to the U.S. of Israel'a total foreign debt. This came to some 40 per cent this year, compared with just 26 per cent in 1973, and is likely to reach 45 per cent in 1981. Total foreign aid to Israel this year came to some \$5.6b.

The U.S. is expected to seek further clarifications after the request bas been studied. These will be raised during talks scheduled to take place in the U.S. next month.

The Treasury hopes that the U.S. will agree to belp finance arms purchases in the U.S. which bave already been neoroved by the ad-ministration but bave subsequently

Yemen ups army service

SANAA (Reuter). - North Yemen has introduced two-year national military service for men over the

age of 18. A republican decree issued on Sunday said the service would be cut to one year for university students and those who complete secondary education.

S. African soldiers die in crash during raid

PRETORIA (UPI). - Defence hsadquarters said yesterday that three men died when their air force plane crashed during an attack on South West African People'e Organization (SWAPO) gusrrilla basss along the Namibia-Angola border.

A defence force spokesman said he had no further comment on the crash and refused to say what type of air-craft it was, if it had heen shot down or if it had crashed in Namibia or

STUDENT LABOUR - Some 1,184 students applied for work at labour exchanges in July, compared with 1,-206 In July last year. Of these, \$30 were provided with work, compared with 923 last year, Most (5961 found some kind of professional work, 153 were employed in industry and only

mittee, Ehrlich said, would help curb inflation and cool off the economy. He stressed that there is no miracle cure for the country's economic woes and that "you won't see results tomorrow or the day after." **Amnesty takes** homosexuals under its wing

BRUSSELS (AP). — Amnesty International said yesterday it would defend people imprisoned for homosexuality as prisoners of conscience.

Martin Ennals, secretary-general of the organization, whose international council mst in Leuven, Beigium this month, told a news conference here it had just adopted a new definition of a prisoner of con-science as "anyone imprisoned." detained or otherwise physically restricted by reason of their political, religious or other conscientiously-heid beliefs or by reason of their ethnic origin, sex. colour or language, provided they have not used or advocated

The organization also declared its total opposition to the death penalty in ail forms, including political killings perpetrated by government or opposition forcee. It announced it will publish a major report on the use of the death penalty in 134 countries on September 26.

SMOKING. - Abu Dhahl, the capital of the ecven-etate United Arah Emirates (UAE), yesterday banned cigarette advertising, the official Emirates newe-agency reported.

JOACHIM O. RONALL

our beloved husband, father, grandfather, and brother, passed away in New York on September 7, 1978.

> Ruth Bonall Daniella, Tami and Gene Felerstein Michael and Beverly Ronall Carla and Charles Kates

We mourn the passing of our beloved

PAULINA WEINSTEIN (nec Brill)

The funeral took place in Ashkelon, Sept. 19, 18 Eiul, 5739, Family in faract and Canada.

Dogged policeman gets his men

FRANKFURT (UPI1. - A Frankfurt police detective, hiding undsr a park bench during a stakeout, showed "unflinehing sense of duty" by remaining still when a passing dog lifted his leg on him.

police said yesterday.

Police eaid the detective was hiding under a park bench, watching three fur thisves break into a shop, when their two sccomplices came by and sat on the bench.

Even when the dog lifted his leg. the detective didn't budge. He later arrested the five, members of an Italian ring dealing in stolen fur coats, police said.

Octuplet weighs kilo

NAPLES, Italy (AP). - Silvaha, one of the two surviving octuplets born to Pasqualina Chianese on August 16. reached one kilogram yesterday and attending physicians at San Psolo Hospital for the first time expressed cautious eatisfaction.

Her sister, Anns, has also gained weight, although doctors were closely monitoring her condition because of an intestinal problem. Anna now weighs 940 grams.

The octupiets were born two months prematurely to 29-year-old Mrs. Chianese, who had taken fertillty drugs. One of the octupiets died 10 hours after birth, four others within five days of hirth and the sixth a weck after hirth.

28 injured in fire on New York subway

NEW YORK (Router). - Twentyeight people were injured on Monday night when fire broke out on one of the city's subways, trapping about 1,000 people for two hours. Police said power was cut whlic firemen brought the biaze under controi. Service was resumed after

three hours. Most of the injured suffered smoke inhalation, police said.

ACQUITTAL. - Aharon Leviashvill and hie son Ya'scov were acquitted yesterday of any involvement in the theft of diamonds worth millions of pounds at Ben-Gurion Airport, niter two convicted state's wlinesses retracted their (estimony against the

Tel Aviv's Dizengoff Centre is decorated as Little Tel Aviv during a flower fair that

Students protest Strauss-Masri meeting

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

Students of Al-Najah college in Nablus have distributed lesflets over the past few days protesting against week's meeting between the chairman of the coilege's hoard of governors, Hikmat si-Masri, and U.S. special envoy Robert Strauss. The meeting took place in the U.S.

current round of talke in Egypt and Israel. No details were released about their discussion. The students have protested that

last week hefore Strauss left for his

al-Masri went to the U.S. to deal with the scademic affairs of the college and was not authorized to hold

political discussions with U.S. officiale. Al-Masri left for a six-week visit to the U.S. a fortnight ago. He is to meet there with Dr. Ka'id Abdel

Haq, the college's president:

opened there on Monday night in a ceremony attended by acting mayor Yigael

Promotion

Armour Corps.

Tat-Aluf Mosbe Bar-Kochbn (Brill) has been appointed to n

scnior position in the Israel Defence

Forces effective on Friday, according

to the army spokesman. He will he promoted to Alui (major-general). Bar-Kochba, born in Foland in

1930, has been in every war since the

War of Independence and has earned

the Medal of Bravery. His last post

was the assistant commander of the

Both men are also due to attend a rally organized by the 'Paiestine Human Rights Campaign" in Washington later this month, where they will he joined by Karlm Khalaf and Fahd Kawasma, the mayors of Ramaiiah and Hebron.

It is widely believed that ni-Masri is one of several prominent West Bank personalities chosen hy Foreign Minister Dayan to sound out local Arab opinion on the antonomy

Dufau, star of "La Isia" 1the island).

Gluliano Gemma of Italy for his per-

formance as a Sicilina farmhand

who became n Mafla chief in Pas-

quale Squltierei's "Corleone."

The best actor prize went to

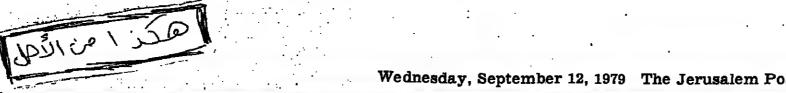
'1+1=3' wins film festival grand prize

MONTREAL (Reuter). - An offbeat and Argentine actress Gracicia West German film on a single woman's decision to have a child won the Grand Prize of the Americas in the 11-day, third nanual World Film Festival which ended here yesterday. The film, "1+1=3," directed hy

Arndt, was a mong 21 world premiere feature-length movies competing for the best movie award. The prize for best actress was shared between Quehec actress iouise Marleau who starred in "L'Arrache Coeur" (heartbreak).

Heidi Gence and slarring Adeiheld

BACKING. - The Japanese government yesterday agreed to give finan-cial backing to a joint multi-billion doilar petrochemical project in Iran that has been held up since the Iranian revolution, Trade Minister



halt settlement work

By DAVID RICHARDSON Jerusalem Post Reporter

Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir ruled yesterday that the mere tabiing of an appeal to the cahinet was insufficient to halt work on two new West Bank settlements.

Deputy Prime Minister Yigaal Yadin had lodged the appeal at Sunday's cahinst meeting. Prime Minister Begin agreed that the matter could be discussed at the next cabinet session, but said that in the meantime work on the astilements would continue. Yadin thereupon requested the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee to take

Yasterday, Zamir ruled that the Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee could take up the matter only after the eabinet had decided on

Government Regulations etipulates that only the prime minister can halt the settlament work, following a decision of the Ministerial Defence Committee and pending a decision

It appears unlikely that Begin will halt the work at Reihan "B" and Dotan, since he had already declined Yadin's request to do so at Sunday's

in the Deputy Prime Minister's office, since it established the procedure for two separate appeals;

emphasize the remark in section five of Zamir's ruling, which says that "no cabinet decision as yet exists," as well as the remark in saction six calling for the epeediest possible hearing of the appeal.

with the Attorney-General's ruling since the work at the two cites would go on.

in a teacup." They said that no work had hegun at the sites in question so

Committee rejects proposed 25 per cent electricity hike

The Knesset Finance Committee yesterday turnsd down the Energy Ministry's request to raise electrical ty ratse by 25.8 per cent. The embers of the committee claimed that the ministry had cubmitted its request with insufficient explanation and without giving the committee a ebance to check the data presentad. They further claimed that they had not received details of the wage agreement signed with the Electric Corporation amployees, which they wish to see before any decision to raise ratas can be taken. The com-

The Hoteliers Association, which are required to pay vis-a-vis in-dustry. The association elalmed that Representatives of the country's petrochemical industries told the committee that they objected to raisthe Energy Ministry, as this time the hike could not be justified by a rise in the price of oil. They further argued

tually free slectricity which is a perk of employees of the Electric Corperation, and claimed that the corporation could improve its afficiency by soms 20 per cent. MK Mordechai Elgrabli argued that a coiling should be placed on the amount of chasp sisctricity mada available to employees of the corporation. He was supported in this by several

MK Adi Amorai sald that according to an assessment be bad recelvthe same number of agorot across the board, regardless of the type of usage, should be preserved. The Enargy Ministry proposed that higher rates should be charged to sector, as a way of subsidising electricity to industry and agriculture.

Norway to discuss selling oil to Israel

By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Econsmic Reporter

discussions with Norway on tha possible supply of surplus oil from Norway's North Sea wells. This was agreed yesterday in talks in Norway: hetween Rhergy Minister Yitzhak! Moda'i and his Norwegian counter-

The two men discussed the global oll situation, with the Norwegian minister hriefing Moda'i on the state of oil exploration in the North Sea planning to develop its fields there.
Israel has in the past approached

spoken for under long-term contracts. According to press reports. Washington has applied considerable pressure on Norway to supply oil to Israel. It seems that with the continuing development of the North Sea fields, Norway is now in a position to discuss the possibility of supplying a certain amount of oil

Dutch synagogue becomes mosque

the start of Ramadan occupied the former main Ashkenazi synagogue to use it as a mosque may continue to

The 150-year-old synagogue was sold hy The Hague's Ashkenazi congregation to the municipality recently for \$800,000. The synagogue had become much too large for Its

By BENNY MORRIS

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The World Uninn of Jawleb

Speaking to reperters at the end of

dwindling congregation, most of whom bave moved to more modern

and apartment buildings.

unanimously adopted a revolutionary change of policy. On Monday night the Congress

adopted the Zionist movement's.

"Jerusalem Programme," which the 1977 WUJS congress in Oxford

had flatly rejected. It was also

resolved to move this WUJS head-

quarters from London to Jerusalem

(while setting up branches in London

The Congress, which ran from September 5-10, and was attended by

and Naw York).

called upon world governments to recoginize "united Jerusalem as the eternal capital of the Jewish state" and demanded that they transfer

their embassies to Jerusalem. The congress declared 1980 to ha "the year of war against the PLO," condamned anti-Semitism and the UN resolutions aquating Zionism with racism, and sorted "the policy of the Israel government and the Camp David agreemants."
WUJS, which until this year had expounded its "Arad Programme"

recognizing both Jewish and Arab claims to Palestine, tentatively changed course in Fehruary 1976, when its executive council endorsed the Jerusalem Programme. The congress this week gave that decision plenary authority, Traponsky said. Simha Yakobowitz, tha baad of Nstwork, the umbrella organization of North American Jewish student groups, said that the congress's new Zionist policy was simply a belated reflection of the realities of Jewish

activism on North American cam-"Most of the 400,000 American Jewish students don't care about Judaism, Zionism or Israel," he said. "But of those who do, the vast majority are Zionists, and this was not properly reflected in the WUJS executive councils until this year." Yakobowitz charged that the WUJS executive of the past decade had "lost contact with the campuses and represented an ideology of the 1960s." WUJS was suspended from

The Israel National Opera Founded by Edis De Philipps

the WZO hetween 1972 and 1978 for

Oponing of 82nd Season 1979/80

Jim.; 12.9 * T.A.; 15.9, 17.9 LA TRAVIATA * T.A.; 18.9 NABUCCO with RIO NOVELLO (La Soals) * Premiere T.A.: 23.9, 27.9, 29.9 * Halfe: 25.9 Auditorium: OPERETTA EVENING. I.N.O. Soloists in great operetta hits. Tickets: I Alienby St. Tel. 57277 * Haifa; Kupat Maccabi. Jlm.: Ben-Naim.

Programme. Ell Ha'uhen, chairman of the National Union of Israeil Students, noted that the Jewish student unions of Britain and Italy, opposing the new line and various innovations in personnel, had 'suspended themssives" from WUJS at the end of the Congress. Ha'uhen said, however, that they would return to

Ha'uhen added that the majority by which Traponsky was elected, 118 to 29, was indicative of the change of heart among Jewish student activists around the world. Traponsky belongs to the centrist Macabee

Critics at the congress noted that WUJS's drift to the right follows the pattern of the senior Zionist organizations around the world These critics fear that the shift of the WUJS headquarters to Jerusalsm means it will become a mere arm of the World Zionist Organization's student division. A former head of his country's Jewish student organization criticized the Congress's carte blanche endorsement of present Israeli government policy.



Police plan new stations for Arab villages in North

NAZARETH. - The police in the Northern District will establish new posts in several Arab villages and will strengthen existing stations in a move against the rising crime rate in

At a press briefing yesterday, district commander Nitzav Haim Avinoam explained that the steep rise in the standards of living in the Arah ssctor in recent years had brought in its waks a mounting ways of offences, such as robbarles, violence and drug dealing.

"We found that at many points we were too far away to investigate efficiently," he sald. "By the time we arrive, evidence bas been rsmoved. We also found that wherever the police are too far away, people don't bother to compiain. We have far mors complainte in epots where we have a police station. The aim is to hring the service closer to the citizen.

He said the move is partly the result of police initiative, and partly due to written and orai pleas from Arah leaders. The Interior Ministry has heiped, aithough the funds obtained were deecrihed as not as large as requested.

Stations and posts at Nazareth. Sakhnin, Tarshiha, Ma'ouna (in Galilee) and Irron, Talba, Baga al Gharhiya, Umm el Fahm, Daliat el Carmei and Isfiya will he strengthened or eet up. Another 100 constablee, Jewish, Arab or Drusc, will be added to the establishement.

district (which runs couth to Petah Tikva and includee Samaria, Avinoam sald it had curbed drug traffic and sharply reduced. together with the military and customs men, smuggling across the horder. A 200-metre wide strip along the northern border has been declared a "closed area" in which anybody can be etopped, questioned and eearched, making emuggling

trict now rose more slowly than the national average — 3 per cent this year compared with 8 per cent last farmers were warned to guard their improved and the number of bomh attacks reduced, in part through greatar alertness in tourist buses. cise vigilance during the coming holiday, to lock their homes and

Avinoam dsciared that "we regard it our duty to assure the Arah population a higher quality of life through a hetter police service. Ws are now more selective in recruiting new men with a good education, but we don't discriminate against any group. We have Arabs posted to Tel Aviv."

Devaluation pushes dollar past IL28

The dollar passed the IL26 mark yesterday, representing a 2.2 per cent devaluation since the heginning of the month and a 7.2 per cent devaluation since the beginning of August. The Israeli pound is thus now worth just 3.5 cents.

cy to purchasers, a phecomenon reflected in the drop in Israel's foreign currency reserves last month. The demand for foreign currency, particularly dollars, accounted for the devaluation of the last six weeks, with the Bank of

Haifa police arrest

man for burglaries

Israel intervening to align the rate of devaluation with the rats of

domestic inflation. It seems that the rush on foreign currency is due, in part, to persistent rumours about the country's foreign currency straits and about various economic moves planned hy the government. These rumours bave

In times of economic uncertainty. The pound sterling was traded at IL62.7 yesterday, the German mark at IL15.5, the Swiss franc at IL17.2 and the French franc at IL6.6.

J'lem intersection

HAIFA. - Police Monday night arrested a 22-year-old man for a number of hurgiaries in the Carmel area. He will be brought to court to-A pelice spokesman eaid they had

been after the suspect for several months and a lookout was posted recently near his flat in Haifa. The man finally showed up on Monday night and was arrested

In his apartment police found a large number of projectore, loudspeakers, receivers with earphones and a stethoscope with a blood pressure machine. This spokesman said the man confessed to stealing the items from eeveral places in Mount Carmel, including the ORT Technical School and WIZO Club. The medical equipment was reported as etolen from the Carmel

Katamonim quarter blocked traffic for 45 minutes at a husy intersection in the quarter yesterday evening to protest inadequate safety

Severai people have been burt in traffic accidents at the intersection of Rehov Ben-Zakkai and Rehov Ben-Gamla, where a young teacher was killed when her bicycle collidad with a truck earlier this week.

The protesters left peacefully after Terusalem police chief Tat-Nitzav Zxl. Ben-Eliahu, promised to meet with them today to discuss their demands - which include the instaliation of traffic lights at the intersection and frequent police super-

the Police Southern District, and

Aluf (rss.) Herzl Shafir, former deputy chief of staff.

a newspaper interview by former

Civil Guard commander Mulla

Cohen, that the next police chief

should not he drawn from the ranks

The opinion expressed recently in

Army man tipped as next police chief

NAZARETH (Itim). - Aluf Moehe Peied, who retired earlier this year as commander of the Armoured Corps. is being mentioned in police circles as a possible auccessor to national police chief Rav-Nitsay Haim Tayorl, who is due to retire

Other contenders for the pest are

early next year.

Old age pensions up

been raised this month, hy 5 per cent for recipients insured with the NII and by 17.6 per cent for social welfare recipients who are not in-

Accordingly, a single person entitled to the pensions pius sociali weifare payment will now receive II.2,834 monthly instead of IL2,407; a couple in the same category will receive ILA.251, instead of IL3.611; and a couple with a child will receive IL4,619, instead of IL4,093 Recipients of the pension not entitled to the social welfare payment, will receive IL1,619 instead of IL1,541, in the case of an individual; and IL2, 429, Instead of IL2,312, in the case of

hoiding a hazaar at Tei Aviv's Kikar Atarim on Thursday to raise money for children suffering from cystle fibrosis, a disease for which there is ,qo known cure.

of the force, has been atrongly recented hy many policemen.

BEERSHEBA (Itim). - The District Court here yesterday issued a temporary injunction halting work by Gush Emunim's Yatir settlement group at a site on the Beersheha-

The order was issued at the request of a member of the Ahu Rahi'a Beduin trihe, who claims that he and his family have worked the site uninterruptedly since Turkish times. The order expires on Friday, when

religion throughout the world are protesting the recent desecration of the holy bouse of the Bah, in Shiraz, southeast Iran, according to John Wade, secretary of the Baha'i World Centre here.

The Bab, one of the founders of Baha'i, was horn Siyyid Aii Mohammad 150 years ago and died as a martyr to his falth.





Dutchmen request visas for family of Viktor Korchnoi

AMSTERDAM. - Four internationally known Dutch sports figures have asked Soviet authorities through the Russian embassy in The Hague to allow the family of Russian chees grandmaster Viktor Korchnol

to join him in Switzerland. Korchnoi's wife and son have been refused exit visas for several

The petitioners include Max Euwe, former chess world champion and president of the International Chess Federation, Anton Geesink, former world jude champion, and Ard Schenk, former long-distance skating world champion.

Meanwhile, in Moscow, physicist Lev Ulanovsky, one of the chief spokesmen for Jewish dissidents. said yesterday hs has obtained a visa for Israei after a wait of five

Ulanovsky, 29, took over as spokesman after the trial last summer of Anatoly Shcharansky, who was sentenced to 13 years imprisonment for treason. His father and younger brother left for Israel six years ago. (JTA, UPI)

New trustees for Acre Wakf

Jarusalem Post Staff The government has camed a new committee of trustees to administer the property of the Acre Wakf — the Moslem religious endowment hody.

The new trustees-were appointed, according to a government state-ment, because the last committee of trustees did not function. Among the tasks of the Wakf is helping ease the houslog problem of Mosieme in Acre's crowded Old City and supervision of the many properties under

Lahat attends IPO concert in Berlin

Jerusalem Post Reperter

TEL AVIV. - Mayor Shlomo Lahat was the guest of honour at a concert given by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra in Berlin's Symphony Hail yesterday.

The concert - conducted by Zuhin Mehta — was enthusiastically received by the audience, according to Tel Aviv municipality spokesman Avner Haievi.

Woman army evader gets 3 months jail

TEL AVIV (Itim). - A 19-year-oid woman whose deciaration to the army that she is religious and therefore should he exempted from mliitary service was proved faise was sent to jail yesterday for three months.

Michai Shimoni, of Rehov Hamakor 2 in Ramat Gan, had sworn in the Tel Aviv Rabhinical Court last Octoher that she was religious, ate only kosher food and did not travel on Saturdays. She then took the form attesting to her oath to the army recruiting office and was exempted from serving in the army. When the fraud was discovered she was indicted hefore the District Court here. In addition to the threemonth sentence, she also received nine months suspended sentence and



By SHLOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

mittee is meeting again tomorrow. appeared bafora the committee yesterday, objected to the dis-criminatory alectricity rates hotels this ran countar to the 1974 Levinson recommendations and was detrimental to the hotsl industry.

that the cost of building a new power MK Meir Cohen attacked the vir-

consumer.

ed, the Electric Corporation was functioning efficiently. Hs added that the principle of raising dues by private consumars and the service

Norway's total oil production was

Sources in the Emergy Ministry said last night that Israel intends approaching other potential oil suppliers. The need to find new argency in view of the impending return to Egypt of the Alma oil field in Sinai, which has been supplying

neighbourboods.

Oslo as a possible supplier of oil, but was turned down on the grounds that

The Hagus munlelpality bas agreed that Turkish Moslams who at

use it as such indefinitely.

The congregation used the money to purchass a former Protestant building bas been declared too costly. So The Hague Ashkenssi congregation plans to demolish the church and to construct a smaller synagogue on part of the grounds. It will then sell the remainder of the grounds for the construction of office

Israel with a quarter of its oil needs.

ing in Boston, on Monday received the highest award of Israel's Yad Vashem for hiding and feeding 18 Jews in her attic for two years during the Nazi occupation of Peland during World War II. Mrs. Burzi nugged by Mrs. Kitty Dukakis, a m Jimmy Carter's special commission on the Holocaust, while Michael Bavly, Israel's New England consul-general, holds the medal. Also recognized was Mrs. Burzminska's sister who still lives in Poland.

Mrs. Stefania Buraminska (left), a Polish Catholic woman now liv-

TEL AVIV (Itim). - About 160 offsnders caught during the last week in a road safety campaign faced traffic courts here yesterday. The trials took placa in a "conveyor belt" fashion in front of Judge Zvi Nussenhlat. The court

staif was augmented hy several cierks and police. Finee ranged from IL1,000 to IL3,-000. Many of the licences were conditionally suspended for several

through red lights. Other offences were overtaking in non-passing zones, speeding violations, and travelling the wrong way.

In Beershsha, about 160 tickets were given yestsrday. One driver who was caught doing 96 kph in a residential area had bis licencs suspended for a year in the traffic

About 20 cars have been taken off the road in the South after having been caught during the campaign for falling to meet minimum mechanical standards.

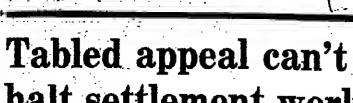
months and a few of the defendants had their licences cancelled. About 120 were tried for going

WUJS adopts Zionist programme, declares 'war on PLO' its rejection of the Jerusalem

the fold within a month or two."

Hatzair youth movement.





up the matter.

Yadin's appeal. Zamir added that Section 40 of the stormy cabinet meeting.

Zamir's ruling evoked satisfaction

one in the full cabinet, and the se-cond in the Knesset committee. A source closs to Yadin sought to

Agriculture Minister Arisl Sharon also said last night he was pleased

Israel telsvision, interviewing sattlers in the two disputed settlements last night, quoted them as being perplexed over tha "etorn that there was really nothing to stop

Eduard Kuznetsov.

Jewish emigrants.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Jewish Agency Executive chairman Arys Dulzin yesterday decriad "verhai violence everywhere — in

the government, in the coalition and

in the opposition - that presents us

in a had light abroad" and increases

the dropout rate among Russian

Addressing 400 delegates to the annual assambly of the Zionist Council in Israel in Jerusalem, Dulzin also

emphasized the importance of im-

proving the quality of life here if the

country is to succeed in attracting

olim. The chairman, turning to Pro-

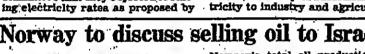
ject Renewal for the rehabilitation of

slum neighbourhoods, asserted that

on the appeal by the full eabinet.

station should not be passed on to the

other members of the committee.



Israel will in the next months start

AMSTERDAM (JTA) - An old synagogue in The Hague bas officially become a mosque. But a Protestant church is to make way for a new syn-

church in the modern Bezuidenhout quarter. But the very extensive reconstruction necessary for this

160 traffic offenders tried in TA

Jewish Agency Executive Chairman, Arye Dulzin, addressing the Zionist Council yesterday. At his left is formor Prisoner of Zion,

Dulzin concerned over Israel's image

Diaspora Jewry must he considered

a loyal partner and not an instru-ment of fund raising.

the council, wblle promotes educational and informational ac-

tivities relating to Zionism, were

former Prisoner of Zion Eduard

Kuznetsov and council chairman

Arye Tzimuki. The nasd to increase Diaspora par

ticipation in aliya and absorption

was a major theme in the Agency

Executiva meeting this weak, in

which ail memhers - including

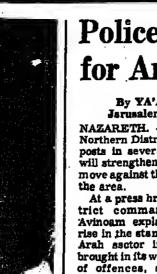
Herut representatives — strongly backed Dulzin's damands for

single aliya and absorption authority

to deal with olim.

Other speakers at the meeting of





By YA'ACOV ARDON Jarusalem Poet Reporter

"The police will take good man, regardless of ethnic origin." Aviocam said.

Surveying police work in the large more diffifult, he said.

He claimed that crims in the disyear. Farm thefts had dropped after property. General security had been Avinoam urged the public to exer-

The public has receotly shifted from heing seilers of foreign currendriven the public to seek foreign currency, traditionally a safs move

Protesters block fatal

Enraged residents of Jerusalem's

Nitzav Arye Ivtzan, commander of

Oid age pensions paid hy the National Insurance Institute have

sured with the institute.

a coupie. BAZAAR. - Rotary Givatayim is

Court order against Gush Emunim group

Arad road.

the hearing will he resumed. Baha'is hit desecration HAIFA. - Institutions of the Baha'i

Traponsky, 25, who came on aliya hundreds of Jewish student activists from Uruguay in 1972, yesterday from ahroad and from Israel, also said that the Congress plenum had TO APPEAR SHORTLY. The first Photographs of The Holp Land

As the subject implies, the volume will appear in enlarged form (double), and will include about 400 pages, it will comprise a varied selection of landscapes, the majority dating to the second half of the last century. These unique photographs open a window on the Holy Land's early ecenery and offer a new and hitherto unknown

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Students has voted to demonstrate its new Zionist orientation by moving its headquarters from London to Jerusalem, according to Alfredo Trapensky, who was elected the new WILLS chairman on Monday night. the 16th WUJS Congress, held at Kiryat Moriah la Jerusalam,

ials WI

WASHINGTON (Reuter). - The U.S. is standing by its assertion that Soviet combat troops are in Cuha, and cays that Moscow's denial is not helping to resolve the problem.

The State Department on Monday night responded tersely to a "Pravda" editorial that said the only Sovist military personnel on the Caribbean Island were belping to train Cuhans uss Soviet equipment.

"....It (the editorial) is not a helpful contribution to the resolution of the problem," the department said. "There will be no further comment."

"Pravda," In the most direct Soviet reaction so far in the dispute. said: "All claims about the arrival in Cuha of organized Soviet comhat unlts are totally groundiess."

The Communist Party newspaper oaid that for 17 years - dating back to the Cuhan missile crisis of 1962 there had been a training centre at which Soviet troops taught Cuban forces how to use military equipment supplied by their Kremlin ally. 'Nelther the number nor the func-

tions of the Soviet personnel bave changed all these years," the paper The State Department's response appeared aimed at reminding the Russians of the effect that an inflexi-

ble attitude could bave on come U.S. politicians, who baye demanded the troops' withdrawal as a condition for approval of the new U.S.-Soviet

strategic arms accord. SALT II. The U.S. has not demanded that the troops he removed, loaving the door open for a compromise, and talks hegan on Monday hetween Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Soviet Ambassador Anatoly

Vance is also duo to meet former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger. who has sharply challenged the Cartsr administration over the

Kissinger eaid that the U.S. had no knowledge of Soviet combat troops in Cuha when he was Secretary of State. And he insisted it was proper to link Senate approval of SALT II with domands for removal of the

Vance has said the troops may have been in Cuba for a decade or longer. He and President Jimmy Carter also argue that the arms treaty should stand on its own merits. "Pravda" said the true motives behind the "loud campaign" in the U.S. over the troops could be eeen

from its timing.
It had clearly been launched to try to undermine the prestige of Cuba during the Havana non-allgned movement conference, it eald.

"It is not hy chance either that all this outcry is being used by those circles in the U.S. that are trying to prevent the ratification of the SALT II treaty," the paper said.

Kremlin worried by crime

leadership, apparently worried by the level of street crims and other lawlessness, called yesterday for a national effort to strengthen public

The decree from the Central Committes of the Communist Party followed a series of reports in the official media complaining of wideepread hoollganism, crimes arising from drunkenness and cor-

ruption.
Though crime statistice are kept secret in the Soviet Union, the decree and the recent press campaign seemed to point to particular concarn in the Kremlin over the poor

since some 300,000 foreigners are expected to visit Moscow and other cities during the Olympic Games next year.

The dacree instructed police, state prosecutors and party officials to crack down on all lawbreaking, particularly street crime, crimes connected with drunkenness and juvenils offenders.

The dscres also instructed state television and radio, the press and the film industry to give hetter coverage to the 'the struggle with lawhreaking, with drunkennees, with parasitism and moneygrub-

Italy wants to try Lebanese hijackers

ROME (UPI). - Justice ministry officials eald yesterday they will ask for the extradition of three Lebanese men who hijacked an Alitalia airlines DC-8 jet and took it to Iran. The three hijackers, all Shl'a Moslems and residents of Beirut, commandeered the Italian etate airlines jet ehortly after it took off from

the Lebanese capital on Friday. The plane landed in Rome and was allowed to leave for Iran only after the hljackers released all 175

On arrival in Teheran, the three Lehanese men were taken into custody by Iranian authorities.

Eanes acted by signing a decreo which will be published in the official

Spanish police grab 12 guerrilla suspects

MADRID (Rsuter). - Spanish police sald yesterday they had rounded up 13 leading urhan guerrilla suspects, including six women, and diemantled the propaganda machine of an extremeleftist underground movement.

The arrests were made in raids on 10 flats in Madrid, Barcelona and the northern town of Saragossa, a police

statement said. The Interior Ministry had offered rewards for the capture of two of those arrested, eaying they were members of the ehadowy guerrilla group Grapo (First of October Anti-Fascist Resistance Group).

Portugal house dissolved, election date set

Ramalhos Eance dissolved the lame duck Portuguese parliament yester- the end of the parliament chosen in day and announced December 2 as the date for new parliamentary elec-

Fixed, 1979,

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at the following locations -

LISBON (UPI). - President Antonio government gazette, "Diarlo da Republica." The dissolution marked April 1976 as Portugal'e first freely elected parliament in half a century.

The dissolution had been expected eince July, when Eanes announced it to curtail a long political crisis.

'Al-Ahram' editor dies of heart attack

WASHINGTON. - Ali Hamdi el Gammal, Egypt's most prominent newspaper editor, died here during the night of a heart attack, the Egyptian Emhassy announced yesterday. Gammal, 54, was chairman of the board and editor-in-chief of "Al-Ahram." Calro's hest-known

newspaper. He bad flown to Washington on Monday with Egyptian Vics-President Hosni Mubarak and was to cover Mubarak's week-long visit to the U.S.

Gammal cuffered the heart attack at his hotel in the centre of Washington, an embassy spokesman said.

Gammal had been in Israel last week for the visit to Haifa of President Anwar Sadat. At that time. Gammal, who was also chairman of Egypt'e press syndicate, invited a delegation of Israeli editors to Cairo. Gammal was particularly highly

respected by Israeli journalists. A close confident of Egypt's Preeldent Anwar Sadat, Gammal had accompanled the Egyptian leader on all of his visits to Israel. Each time, in his contacts with his Israell counterparts, Gammal proved himself a very astute and sophisticated political analyst.

Anna Lunden, captain of the

Swedish women's basketball

team, is no donbt wondering how

her squad will fare against 2.10-

metre tall Ulana Semyonova, 27,

of the Latvian TTT Riga team in

their forthcoming match in

Bokassa's fall predicted

PARIS (Reuter). - Emperor

Bokassa's former ambassador to

France yesterday announced the es-

tablishment of a government-in-exile for the Central African Em-

Sylvestre Bangui, who resigned his ambassadorial post and his com-

mission as a general in the Central

African Army last October, told

press conference that his next task

days to move on to the final phase of

Bangui heads an opposition movs-

which he set up last May following

reports that some 150 children had

heen massacred in the Central

KUWAIT (AP), - "Al-Siyassa," one

of Kuwalt's leading newspapers, was suspended from publication for thres

days yesterday apparently for com-

plaining about the increase of mice in the oll-rich state.

The official Kuwalt news agency

said the government order gave no

But a statement hy the newspaper said it was suspended because it had

criticized the Kuwalt health minister

over the alarming increase of mice

in the country, the agency added.

REGGIO CALABRIA, Italy (AP). -

Twelve. Southern Italians have been taken into custody in connection with

a string of kidnappings, authorities

Police eald the action followed an

investigation into eeven kldnappings

in Turin, the car-making capital in

tions produced more than \$1m. in

Authorities estimated the abduc-

Jerusalem

Beersheba

1L600,000

Shikun Tet - 4 rooms

Mortgages up to

Gilo - 3, 4 rooms

the Ubangi Liberation Front

"Ws are going now in the coming

would be to topple the emperor.

removing Bokassa." he sald.

Newspaper on ice

reason for the euspension.

12 kidnap suspects

arrested in Italy

said yesterday.

Northern Italy.

for story about mice

African Empire.

(UPI telephoto)

Stockholm.

In December 1977, on the eve of the Ismailia summit between Premier



Ali Hamdi el-Gamai

Manahem Begin and Sadat, Gammal wrote an open letter to Begin which was published simultaneously in "Al-Ahram" and The Jerusalem Post. In it he called on Begin to trust to his sense of leadership in order to make peace. If he did this. Gammal wrote, be would go down in Jewish history as more famous than David Ben-Gurion, who was first prime minister of Israel.

Carter to avoid politicking as popularity hits new low

WASHINGTON (Reuter). - President Carter will concentrate on legislation, not on election campaigning, according to the White House, despite new warnings that Senator Edward Kennedy could oust him as next year's Democratic

presidential candidate. The latest opinion poll shows that confidence in the President bas elipped to an all-time' low and 70 per cent of Americans feel that Carter

cannot win re-election in 1980. White House epokesman Jody Powell told reportere that Carter wanted to avoid a premature injection of presidential politics that would cloud the energy question and ratification of the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty by the Senate.

Meanwhile, an ABC News-Louis Harris poll released on Monday showed that of 1.493 adults surveyed between September 1 and 5, only 21 per cent thought Carter could be reelected, while 9 per cent were not

A 56 to 35 per cent majority helieved be could not sven win the Democratic Party nomination.

Other recent polls have shown Sennedy as the clear front runner for the 1980 Democratic nomination. Carter's mother Lillian also spoke about Kennedy at the weekend.

She told a political rally that Kennedy "assures us he's not going to run. And if he does run, I wish him all the luck in the world. I hope to goodness nothing happens to him." This last remark was taken as a

reference to the assassinations of Kennedy's brothers. John and

dent Harry Truman in 1950.

Puerto Rican terrorists unrepentant

CHICAGO (Reuter). - Four Peurto Rican Nationalists freed by President Carter after many years in prison have vowed to carry on their fight for the independence of their Caribbean homeland.

The four, who refused to renounce the use of violence, were acclaimed as heroes by come 1,500 Puerto Ricans when they arrived in Chicago on Monday night after their release earlier in the day from prisons around the U.S. One of them, Oscar Collazo, 65,

served 28 years of a life sentance in jall for trying to assassinate Presi-

The other three, including a woman, served a total of 7e years for shooting up the House of Representatives in 1954, wounding five congressmen.

The woman, Lolita Lebron, 59, told supportere waving Puerto Rican flags and chanting independence slogans at a rally in Chicago'e Spanish-speaking quarter: "We will have to let time tell what actions will be necessary to break the chain of American imperialism.

"We won't eay wo won't take up arms against the U.S."

London may see 'The Times' soon

LONDON (Reuter). - "The Times" a key printers' trade union involved of London, Britain's oldest national in negotiations over the introduction daily newspaper, could start of new technology, the National publishing again next month after being off the streets since November 30 last year, a management

spokesman eald yesterday. His statement followed talks with

new technology, the National Graphical Association (NGA).

The epokesman eald he was hopeful that "The Times," 'The Sunday Timee" and three weekly supplements, would be printed again in mid-October. Publication was suspended when management and unions failed to agree on the opera-

tion of the technology.

The NGA said it would "use all possible endeavours" to help bring forward the republication date. This was taken to mean the union would put pressure on the one union that has still not reached agreement with the management on a return to-

\$125m. crop loss in India's drought

NEW DELHI (AP). - A six-weeklong drought has destroyed more than \$125m. worth of rice, millet and vegetable crops in Bareilly district, Northern India, an official statement

said yesterday.
In parts of the drought-hit district, located about 200 kms. east of New Delhi, 80 per cent of the crops have been destroyed, the Uttar Pradesh state government said in a state-ment issued in the state capital of Lucknow.

It did not eay if any persons have died in the dry spell but added that water reservoire are drying up.

Rhodesia peace conference encounters first snarl

LONDON (Reuter). - The Zimbabwe Rhodesia peace conference ran into a hitch yesterday - with the morning session of the conforence cancelled because of the Patriotic Front's request for more time to draw up its response to Monday's opening statement by British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington, the conference chaiman.

The conference, in which the Patriotic Front guerrillas are pitted against the Salisbury regime, was to resume later yesterday.

The cancellation of the morining

session immediately rekindled memoriee of the abortive 1976 negotiations in Geneva on the future of the breakaway British colony. Those talks dragged on for eight weeks through many postponements

and delays.
Yesterday's delay was received gleefully by Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa's Salisbury delegation. which is keen to portray its guerrilla foes as conference wreckers. But Patriotic Front spokesman Willio Musarurwa countsred: "Lord Carrington had weeks to draw up his

statement. Why should we be expected to reply in two minutes?"

The conference opened on Monday with Lord Carrington urging both sides in Zimbabwe Rhodesia's gruelling bush war to compromise around British proposals for a new constitution and fresh elections as part of a settlement.

The rival delegations led by Muzorewa and Patriotic Front coleaders Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo were scheduled to give their replies yesterday morning. But a British spokesman called reporters together just before the scheduled start of the conference to tell them: "At the request of Mr. Mugabe and Mr. Nkomo, the chairman has agreed to postpone this morning's

Zimhabwe Rhodesla Foreign Minister David Mukome eaid: "We will only put up with one delay like this. Another one and we will go on without them (the Patriotic Front). We have got to go back to run a country. They have only got to go back to the bush."

Khomeini puts okay on birth control

TEHERAN. - Ayatollah Khomeini has given his approval to the prac-tice of birth control in Iran, the official Pars news agency said yester-

The agency said the approval was given hy Iran's spiritual and political leader in an interview with the health minister, Dr. Kazem

"According to religious lawe women can avoid pregnancy if their bushands allow them to do so and if application of medical procedures does not endanger their health."

Khomeini was reported as saying. The question was raised at a meeting to discuss the problems related to Iran's rapidly growing

population, which Sami eaid was increasing hy about one million a year. The last census in 1977 put Iran's population at 33.5 million. Pare also rsported that

revolutionary firing squads yester-day executed two women and two men found guilty of eex and drug offences.

The executions brought to 571 the total number of death sentences carried out eince the shah's regime

was overthrown in February.
In the boliday town of Sari,
northeast of Teheran, a man was jailed for six months and whipped with 70 lashes in a public place on a charge of having sexual relations with a girl. The girl received 20 lashes. (Reuter, UPI)

Picasso inheritance tax to be paid in art

PARIS (AP). - The French government announced yesterday it will select between 700 and 800 art works valued at about \$71.5m. from the estate of the late Pablo Picasso for payment of inheritance taxes.

The Ministry of Culture and Communications said the government will choose among the 1,876 paintings, 11,700 drawings, 27,000 engravings, 1,856 sculptures and nearly 8,000 pieces of ceramics to put together the best possible representation of the artist's work for a new

The Spanish-born Picasso, one of the greatest artists of his time, died April 8, 1973, at the age of 91, leaving behind a personal collection of his own work valued at nearly \$300m. After the government has made its election, the inheritance will be divided among the artist's six legal heirs — his widow, Jacqueline, his three acknowledged illegitimate

grandchildren. Meanwhile in Florence, officials yesterday harred children from an

exhibit of Picasso's erotica — hut samples of the art can be seen on posters advortising the oxhibit. Franco Rava, president of the Province of Tuscany, ordered the ban for those under 18, saying that the 10 drawings will 'produce anxiety in young viewers.'



U.S. TV star Farrah Fawcett, who recently visited Israel, follows the lead of Nagua Fuad, Egypt's leading belly-dancer, at a fund-raising dinner in Cairo this week. (OPI talephoto)

Agostinho Neto was an enigma to West

on Monday of Agostinho Neto, in-dependent Angola's first president, comes at a time when the Angola government is plagued with internal dissension over policies and as anti-MPLA (Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola) guerrilla activity continues in eastern regions of the Central African nation.

Neto had appeared to he leaning toward the West in recent months, if only because he desperately needed western economic help to help rsbuild the still-shattered economy of the major oil-producing state. However, the quiet-spoken poet and physician remained an enigma in the West, rarely giving interviews or publicizing his movements when travelling ahroad,— mainly to the Soviet Union and Cuba.

Neto hecame president on November 11, 1975, following the civil wer victory of the MPLA, which was backed by Cuban troops and armed hy the Soviet Union. His guerrillas had defeated pro-western liberation groups which had vied for control as the Portuguese pulled out

of the country. Although the Soviet bloc had been the MPLA's biggest supporter, Neto said he was politically non-aligned. He had campaigned for Angolan independence since the 1950s.

He was arrected for anticolonialist agitation and kicked out of medical school in Angola from 1955 to 1957. Ho then resumed his medical studies in Portugal, graduated in 1958 and returned to



Angola to practise in 1959. But Neto was soon active again in politics and.

was quickly re-arrested. In 1962 Neto was named president of the MPLA, then a struggling anti-colonial group. He visited Moscow in 1964 to receive assurances of future Soviet military belp.

The guerrilla struggle was to continue for 13 years, and already dis-tinct factions were fighting the Portuguese.

The guerrilla struggie eputtered on until 1974 when left-wing Por-tuguesc officers in Lisbon mounted a successful coup against the rightist dictatorship of Marcello Castano. The new Lisbon government, seek-

year-old colonial empire in Africa, began talks with the guerrilla leaders for independence on November 11, 1975. But the guerrille factions were engaged in a bloody civil war by then. Neto's forces received reinforcements when a contingent of 3,000 Cuban "volunteers" arrived aboard Soviet planes. The Soviets also chipped in armoured vehicles. small arms and artillery rocket launchere, and the Cuhan "volunteers" kept arriving.

By December, the Cuhans and their modern weapons appeared to have turned the tide in favour of. Neto and his forces became the de facto rulers. Many nations recognized the new regime, but the U.S. still has not, ostensibly because of the continued presence of some 25,000 Cuhan inflitary personnel in the

Neto was reported to have visited Russia in March and April for what was publicly advertised as a visit "for friendship and rest." But even then, he was thought to be otricken with cancer.

In a move aimed at dispelling the speculation — he died following cancer surgery - the Angolan leader appeared on Soviet television looking fit during an appearance at a children's camp in the Soviet

Crimes. Presumably Neto's body will be flown track to Angola, but there was no indication what arrangements were being made, (AP, Reuter),



Heife - 32 Rehov Peretz, Jerusalem - 15 Rehov Mordechei Ben Hillel.

Tuesdey, 8.00 e.m. — 12.30 p.i : 3.00 — 7.00 p.m. Friday, 8.00 a.m. — 12 noon,

Beersheba. - Sderot Henessi'im. Mercaz Henegev Building

Sundey, Thursdey, 8.00 a.m. — 12.30 p.m.; 3.00 — 5.00 p.m.

Afghanistan's hasty revolution

هكذا من الأعل

IN THE DRAB dining room of the once stately Kabul Hotel a dozen Russian "advisers" sit glumly over breakiast: tea (one bag per pot), gargantuan slabs of coarse bread and cold scrambled eggs.

They're glum with good reason. When veteran Marxist Noor Mohammad Taraki took power in a bloody 10-bour coup d'etat in April last year. neither Kipling, Kim nor the British Empire were there to frustrate their ambition, the Russlans could sniff! the warm waters of the Arabian Sea and the "Great Game " seemed in

Fifteen months later, the Taraki régime and its eubstantial corps of Russlan advisors are facing a murderous jihad (holy war), with the intest reported vietime some 80 Ruseian sighteeers siangbtered by rebels at Kandahar \$20km. southwest of hare.

The remarkable thing ie that Afghanistan was ripe for revolution when Taraki took power, and the reforms decreed by his People'e Democratic Party, known as the Khalq, addressed themselves direct-

ly to fundamental problems.
Villagers' debts were cancelled and moneylenders outlawed, land was taken from feudal lords and given to the peasantry, there is a drive to stamp out illiteracy, now 90 per cent, to provide education for women and to curb the buying and selling of brides (the eailing set at

But the "new model revolution" sought to bridge the gap between the middle agee and a socialist utopia overnight. "They moved too quickly and insensitively," said a Western

"They set out to break the Islamic elergy and underestimated the deep conservatism of the common people. Before they could consolidate the reforms, survival had become the top priority.

"Most important, they've painted themselves as anti-Islamic and as a creature of the Russians. If the flag wae Ielamle green rather than godlees red, if they hadn't ealled each other 'comrade' ... It's a parado of lis. They've done everything wrong." he said.

The result is armed resistance to Khalq rule throughout Afghanistan's 28 provinces. To the east of Kabul, between the border with Pakistan, in Konarha, Pakita, Lowgar and Nengarha provinces, the rebel mujahideen, or "holy warriors," offectively control all but the provincial capitals and the major towns.

Parwan and Bamiyan provinces in the mountains of the Hindu Kush to the north-west, and in Gazni, Zabul

and Kandahar to the south-west. The government controls the main roads running through the cultivated river valleys and the towns they link. But that's about all. As I eaw on the five-hour drive between Kabul and the Khyber Pass, they do so with armoured cars, troops guarding bridges and passee between the towering mountains, road blocks. and a soldier riding shotgun on every civilian truck.

WHEN THE mujahideen launched their eampaign a year ago, the tribesmen were armed with battered Lee Enfield rifles, inherited from fathers and grandfathers. Now, their spokesman in Peshawar, on the Pakistan side of the Khyber told me, "We've everything they have and what's more our mujahideen know they'll go directly to Paradise

For the weapons at least they had photographs to support the claims—grizzled, unsmiling tribeamen sporting a killing array—from AK-47 assault rifles, machinegums, rocketlaunchers and anti-tank mines to 107mm cannon, anti-aircraft ar-tillery and a T-34 tank.

It'e a small part of the huge quantity of military hardware the Soviet Union is feeding Kabul. Much of It has been delivered to the rabels hy-Taraki forces who've surrendered rather than continue fighting fellow Muslims.

In one episode eight weeks ago, the rebels claim, an entire brigade in Shanki district of Zabul province killed ite 21 loyal, party eardcarrying officers, and crossed the

The only serious challenge to rebei activity comes from the air recently delivered MI-24 helicopter gunships, Moscow'e latest and most cophisticated model, and Mig-21 fighters, brought in to replace slower Mig-17e, which the rebols were down with gay abandon (they claim to have enot down three in Parwan-province alone). Reliable sourcee in Kabul cay the more sopbieticated helicopters and fighters are being flown by Soviet pilots, and are proving an invaluable addition to the government arsenal.

But the issue at present is not whether, or when, rebei forces ean draw a net about Kabul and topple the regime by force of arms. Their war of attrition is certainly bloeding the 100,000-man army, many of them reluctant conscripts paid \$2 a month.

By BRIAN EADS/Kabul



Neer Mohammad Taraki (AP)

But rehel action remains random sporadie and uncoordinated, and they appear unable to consolidate

Last month Lowgar province, just 24km. south of the eapital, eame under rebel control. After just two days of fierce government counter-attack, the rebels were driven couth and Kabul restored its rule.

THE PRESIDENT is ublquitous. Peering down from above govern-ment buildings, shops and private homes, with disinguished grey hair, obeeks rouged in the photo lab, he looks like the benign and somewhat inebriated uncle who always slipped you a little gift. Recently, to add to the accoladee, a ceminar of writers and poets decided "to follow the literary style of the Great Leader."

His prose style nothwithstanding, a large quostion mark hangs over the continued survival of the man who has been variously a clerk, press attaché at the Afghan Embassy in Washington and a translator at the U.S. Embassy in Kabul. The two pillars keeping him aloft - the armed forces, and the Soviet Union'e 1,500 military and 2,-500 civilian advisers — are looking less reliable by the week. On August 5, Kabul was treated to

the spectacle of helicopter gunships rocketing and strafing the ancient Bala Hissar fort on the edge of the

old city, where Marco Polo would notice few changee. Foreign sources say at least 300 died in the Bala Hiesar battle. A commando unit billeted at the fort mutinied after what appears to have been the

thwarting of a coup d'etat. Troops have mutinied before: in February at Herat, near the Iranian border, and in May at Jellalabad between Kabul and the Khyber Pass. Both uprisings were crushed by loyal troops, though at Herat not before 25 Soviet military advisers had died — some skinnod alive, other castrated and dismembered.

"But in Kabul, and after all the precautions, you'd expect loyal troops," said a diplomat. Just a wask before Baia Hissar, the precautions had included a Cabinet reshuffle transferring the defence portfolio to Prime Minister Amin Hafizullah — the former Kahui University professor regarded as the regime's strong man — while potential rivals were moved to less powerful ministrice and remote border

Efforts to purify the army have been under way since immediately after last year's coup d'etot. The air force chief and former Defence Minister, Col. Abdul Khadar, is just ons of thousands in jail. According to the U.S. State Department, 8,000 have already been executed. Certainly 160,000 Afghans have fled into Pakistan.

The savage purge in the army has put the command of divisions in the hands of majors and half-colonels, who would normally lead com-panies. Security and advancement depend on party membership, and half the 3,000-man officer corps are Khalq eadres.

"It's only theee Moseow-trained officers who're keeping the troops in line," said the diplomat.

The Mujohidsen rebele believe that, inshallah —if God wills — the common soldiery will rally to the cause. President Taraki'e urgent task is to prevent this, while building a wider hase of support in the coun-

In the army crash political education programmes are under way. The thrust of the popular eampaign is to establish the Khalq leadership's Islamie credentlals. Tarakl's religious obeervancee warrant prime television tims, and his bumole origins in a "devout Moslem family" are stressed.

Last month "an association of

religious scholars" deelared it "both lagal and obligatory" to kill the

Rehwanush Shayotsen (Brothers of Satan) opposing the revolution.

Though sheep now graze con-tentedly beneath the pockmarked brown walls of Bala Hissar, the consensus in Kabul is that It's already too lats. "They've generated too much hatred and suspicion to backtrack successfully." Which leavee the ball equarely in Moscow's court, and not many options on offer.

Replace the present leadership, but with wbom? No one tainted by association would win popular sup-

Withdraw and watch the regime toppled by Islamic fundamentalists, with all the additional dangers that implies for unrest among Soviet Moslams across the border

Support the regime more vigorously and risk iosing more Soviet lives and prestige in what Washington might call "a no-win situation." Reference to British superiencs in

two 19th century Afghan wars promises much head-scratching in Moscow. Heroically and distastrousiy Britain discovered that the Afghan tribes would not he ruled by foreigners or the puppets of

EIGHTEEN MILLION people in an area the eize of Germany, Belgium, Holiand and Denmark, a terrain rivalling the moon in inhospitality, inherent unrulinass and generations of expertise in guerrilla warfare bold the promise of a nightmare.

Still, no one I spoke to in Kabul expects the Russians to pack their bags and scuttle home. Mors than 40 cooperation agreements are signed already, and there's a friendship agreement with mutual defence provisions. "This is not like the Americans in Vietnam," said an Asian observer. "The Russlans live just next door, and they're very patient."

Among those accused by Kabul of fanning the flames of rebellion —
"Pakistan reactionaries," "narrowminded fanatics in Iran," China and the U.S. — none appears anxious to offsr the rogime an alternative lifeline. "Pakistan know they're next on the list if order's restored," I was told in Islamabad, and "the Americans detest the regime." After the killing of their ambaseador in February, all aid has been cut.

For the present all eeem happy to enjoy the epectacle of Russlan patienco being taxed to the very limits of its endurance and flexibility. All, that is, save the muchabused Afghan people themselves.

(Observer Foreign News Service)



"Let us march towards peace and independence for our country, democracy and progress," say the placards at a recent demonstration by schoolgirls in Kabul.

White-knuckle Cairo landings

By DON SCHANCHE/Cairo

"THIS IS your captain speaking," the pilot of Trans World Airlines flight 800 said as he banked his Boeing-707 jet into a sweeping holding pattern over Cairo one recent afternoon. "They don't have radar and we kind of have to figure It

out for ourselves."
He then went on to reassure his unnerved passengere that be would bring them safely to the ground.

On a British Airwaye jet that was descending for its final approach not iong ago, a European air traffic specialist turned to his eeatmate, a Moelam, and asked him whether he knew how to pray.
"Of course, but why do you ask?"

"Because you have just begun the most dangerous five minutes you will epend in your life." the expert said, looking anxiously out of his

Like the TWA captain, domestic and international airline pilots who regularly use what local authorities imaginatively boast is "the busiest and safest airport in the Middle East" complain that they often have to control themselves down to the runway because air traffic controilers lack the equipment and training to confidently cort out the planes overhead.

To assist them in getting five-million passengers in and out at Cairo International Airport each year, the controllers have only a appradically functioning radar (installed in 1964), a weak and noisy radio, a faulty instrument landing eystem and several pairs of eracked binoculars, according to the European expert, who has watched the tower operators in action.

An Egyptair pilot, captain Saiwat Ismail, recently complained to the Cairo newspaper "Ai Ahram" of a near head-on collision. Ho lifted his Boeing-737 directly into the path of a Middle East Airlines 707 that was mistakenly trying to land at the wrong end of the runway, be said.

The controller expected to see the (landing) plane coming from the other direction," Ismail said. "He was looking at the runway through binoculars, and with cuch a primitive device he couldn't eee the mistake of the 707. If there had been radar, the controllers could have warned both of us."

"We have stacks of noar-misses in the Cairo area and we're fed up." said the captain of a Boeing-747 who flice regularly into Cairo.

"I've been flying for 21 years and I swear that Clairo ie tho most dangerous airport I've ever used."
Other pilots mildly disagreed. "We go into a lot of piaces in Africa and India that are worse than Cairo," an Asian flight captain said. "But for a busy international airport that is supposed to meet international stan-

THE AIRPORT, built as Payne Field by the U.S. Army Air Corps in World War II is situated about 17km. north-west of Cairo at the edge of the desert, bordering the busy enburh of Heliopolis. At present all flights take off and land on one old north-south runway, which European experts say is inadequately lighted.

dards, it'e pretty bad."

One of the problems is that of control. The runway was built on a plateau that is higher than the old airport control tower and, as a result, controllers lose sight of planes after thay land and before they take off. When it is ready for operations, a new tower nearer the naw runway will remedy the visibility problem.

But despite the runway inadequacies, lack of modern air-safety equipment and control procedures that often leave them shaking their heade in bewilderment, pilots emphasized in interviews that they feel reasonably confident about using the sirport.

"First, we know their ehertcomings and operate accordingly," one said

"You know you have to be a little more on the ball and keep a sharp iookout, eo everyone flying in here is more alert than he would be if be was being controlled by instruments and sophisticated operators into places like Heathrow (London) or JFK (New York).

"But the most important eafety factor le the weathor. Calro is perfectly clear 99 per cent of the time. With 55 km. visibility almost all the time we can see each other and the airport. We belp the con-trollers by telling them where we are, comething they can't know otherwise without radar."

ALTHOUGH the pilots try to help, the air traffic controllers sometimes ignore them, the airline captains complain. One experience common to all was that of the Cairo tower operator'e abruptly turning off his radio transmitter and refusing to answer their calls, either out of pi-que over a captain's irritation with imprecise directions or panic because he has lost track of the altitudes and separation of the aircraft circling overhead.

"The tower operator panicked one day when I was watching him try to control three planes — 2 TWA, 2 Pakistan International and 2 Japan Air Lines — all trying to land," the European control expert said. "He jost track of them, but instead of trying to sort tham out he just turned off his transmitter switch and looked amxious while the three pilots corted themselves out by radio and landed one by one on their own.

As if to confirm the pliots' analysis of their ebortcomings Egyptian civil aviation authorities blandly deny that anything is wrong or out of order, either in their procedures or

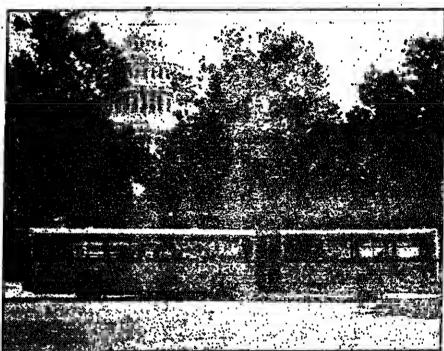
"Everything is working, the radar is working and everything is in good condition." said retired air force Gen. Sayed Shinnawi, ohairman of Egypt's Aviation Authority. Shinnawi insisted that despite unanimous complaints by airline eaptains about Egyptian air saicty cquipment being obsolete and frequently out of order, the radio navigational aids that mark Egypt'e air corridors and the approach control and tower control devices used to guido planes into landings were more than adequate for

(Les Angeles Times News Service)

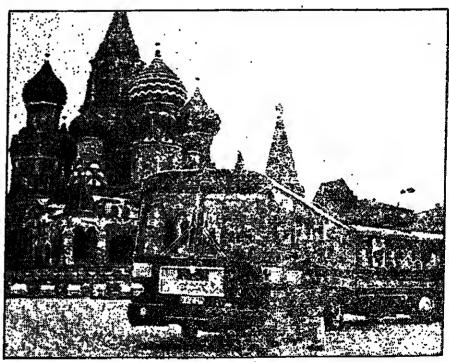
WORLD'S CAPITALS ON THE ROADS OF ISRAFI

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SA rugby team still invited to Ireland

DUBLIN (Reuter). — Irish Rugby Union officials said yesterday their invitation to a multi-racial South African team to tour here next month still stands, despite a government threat to prevent the team from coming here.

Their statement yesterday comes after Irish Foreign Minister Michael O'Kennedy told journalists here on Monday night that if the rugby union did not withdraw the invitation, the government "will take action to stop the team coming into the country.

The invitation to the multi-racial Barbarians team, which was named in Cape Town yesterday to play two games in each country was issued by the rugby unions of England,

Scotland, Walss and Ireland las

.The British government has said it opposes the tour and Sports Minister Hector Monro has asked the four unions to withdraw the invitation, but the unions replied they would go ahead with it and there has been no further action from Monzo.

In Yaounde, Cameroun, Black Africa's top sports official, Jean-Claud Ganga, yesterday warned Britain to call off the proposed tour - or face the consequences.

Ganga, the secretary-general of the Supreme Council for Sport in Africa (SCSA) issued his warning in a telegram to the British foreign secretary, Lord Carrington.

Stuntman breaks land speed record

BONNEVILLE SALT FLATS, Utah (Reuter). — Hollywood stuntman Stan Barrett powered his 48,000 horsepower rocket ear to a world land speed record of 1.021 kph on Sunday and then decided Utah's salt flats were too rough for an attempt to break the sound barrier.

Barrett, 36, beat by more than 11 kph the previous record for a mannsd wheeled vehicle on land of 1,010 kph set by Californian Gary Gabelich in 1970.

Barrett's triumph on Sunday morning was not without drama. A helicopter hovering over the sait flats apparently stirred up some liguid fuel and five memhers of Barret's orew were affected. Thay were promptely sprayed with water hoses, hut three had to be taken to hospital suffering from the fumes. None was said to be in serious condi-

Barrett's 11.8 metre Gong three-wheel rocket car weighed 2,175 kilos and its engine produced 24,000 pounds thrust or 48,000 horsepower. In test runs it accelsrated from a standing start to 522 kpb in six

The vehicle's fuselage section is 50.8 centimetres wide and 60.9 centimetres high.

At top apeeds it was satimated the solid forged-aluminum wheels of the rocket were spinning at 9,200 revolutions per minute.

Barrett was subjected to an estimated pressure of six times his normal body weight, team officials

Barrett had hoped to break the sound barrier - which would maan he would have to travel heteween 1,-190 and 1,206 kph.



Following in his father's foosteps, three-and-half-yearold Nir Bejerano, son of Tel Aviv Hapoel goalie Arye Bejerano, helps kick off the recently opened soccer season. (Suesskind)

WBC flyweight champ retains title in draw

SEOUL (AP) . - World Boxing Council flyweight ehampion Park Chan Hae of South Korea retained his title with a hard-fought draw against former champion Miguel Canto of Mexico in a 15-round title match here on Sinday.

The 23-year-old Korean champion started aggressively and scored a knockdown in the fifth round with a flashing laft.

Canto used his jabbing effectively nd scored good lefts to the body in the late rounds but failed to make up his lost points in earlier rounds.

recommends sites and tours in Israel

22.05 Il Ferroviere. Pietro Germi

directed and plays the star role in an Italian drama about o train con-

23:35 Almost Midnight — news -JOBDAN TV (mofficial): 17.40 Cartoons. 28.00 The Partridge

Family. 19.30 French Hour. 18.40 The Waltons | JTV 6). 20.00 News in.

Arabic. 20,30 On the Buses. 21.10 The Sullivans. 22.00 News in English. 22.10

In Search Of. 22.40 The Love

7.07 "707" - Alex Anaki presents

selections of music and items from

11.03 Favourites - tamillar tunes.

13.00 With Love - special regards

14.00 Two Hours - music and talk

18.65 From Aircraft to War Wespons

- the Military Industries (repeat)

21.35 Habrew songs 22.05 Tonight — Muole, and inter-

viewo presented by Michael

00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat with

French 7.15 (Fourth, Fifth) 15 mln., including

Yiddish news at 6.20, 19.30 (First) 30

Hungarlan ot 19.15 (Fifth) 15 min.

Rumanian news at 6.15, 20.30 (First)

Russlan pews at 6.25, 18.45 (First) 15 min. Sun-Fri.

Georgian news at 6.08, 19.15 (First.

Ladino news at 6.30, 20.00 (First, Fifth) 15 min.

Moghrabi news at 6.35, 20.10 (First,

0-0 and 9-9.30 a.m. - Dally

11-12 p.m. - News, analysic and

6-5.30 c.m. - Daily hreakfost show.

9-19 p.m. - VOA magazine, with

Americana, science and cultural

Orion: Island of a Thousand Delights.

6 non-stop perfo; Orly: Sams Time.

Next Year, 5.45, 0 Peer: International

Volvet, 4, 6.30, 9; Ron; Going Steady;

Armoo: The Magnificent Seven, 4, 7, 9,30; Hadar: The Boys from Brazil;

Lily: See How She Runs; Oaols:

Autumn Sonata; Ordea: Golng

Steady: Rama: Coming Home, 7.15

9.50, Mon. Wed. also at 4.30; Remat

Gan: Midnight Express. 7, 9.30

Migdal: Midnight Express

David: Foul Play, 4, 7, 9.30

Shalam: Going Steady, 7.10, 9.44

ه کذامن الممل

HERELIYA

PETAB TIXVA

Enther: Going Strody

Shavit: La Cage aux Folies, 6.45. 8

breakfast show with news, popular

ie and interviews.

news. roundup of news.

RAMAT GAN, 7.15, 9.30

the morning newspapers

magazins 10.05 Virtuoso Violinists

17.05 IDF evening newsreel 17.45 Sports newsreel

18.45 Foreign Hit Parade

FOREIGN LANGUAGE

18.05 (Fourth) 5 min.

20.15 (Fourth) 15 min. 22.30 (Fifth) 25 min.

Saturdaya (First: 30 min

24.00 (Fifth) 30 min

Fifthe 15 min

NEWS SHOWS

1259 kiloHertz

topical reports.

791 kiloHertz:

At Above.

VOICE OF AMERICA

review of Hebrew press 14.30 (Fourth, Fifth: 30 min.

the TV newsreel

SELECTIONS

with Eli Yisraeli

17.65 IDF evening newares

21.00 Mabat newsres!

21.35 Moked

Football standings

NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE American Conference

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San Diego 2 0 Denver Kansas City Oakland 2 Seattle National Conference

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East W Dallas Philadelphia St. Louis Washington NY Glants

Chicago Tampa Bay Graen Bay Minnosota Detroit

Houston

Cincinnati

Atlanta Los Angeles New Orleans San Francisco

Borfiga leads Monaco's Davis Cup team

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. — Monaco's team for its occond-round European Zone Davis Cup tie against Israel, starting at the tennis centre here tomorrow, will be spearheaded by Louis Borliga and Bernard Balleret, the two players who took the principality to a 4-1 victory over Israel in Monte Carlo four years ago. .

But Monaco anticipates a much tougher contest this time, the guests' non-playing captain, Adrien Viviani, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday, after his team's first spell of acclimatization training at Ramat Hasharon.

The squad, which is completed by Borfiga's younger brother Michel and Jacques Vincilcono, arrived in Israel on Monday night.
"We would really have liked more time to acclimatize to local conditions, particularly the centre's asphalt-based courts, which are considerably faster than our clay ones at home." admitted the former longtime tennis champion of Monaco, who is also the principality's police commissioner.

"In addition, it seems that the Israeli team is today much stronger than the one we defeated four years ago. So we are prepared for a very hard fight, but nevertheless are hopeful that Monaco can win again."

In 1975, when Israel tennis fortunes were at a low ebb, Borfigs and Balleret each soored singles victories against Yshoshua Shalem and Yair Wertheimer, while Wertheimer

Cup ties, is the sole survivor of that team. However, with the in-form Shiomo Glickstein and Steve Krulevitz now firmly established as Israel's top eingle players. Werthelmer is only included in the squad against Monaco as a possible doubles player, with Stabhols at present serving as the team's nonplaying captain. The fourth member

of the side is Haim Arlosoroff. Bortiga and Balleret have both turned out for Monaco in Davis Cup competition for the past five years. during which each has won some 10 singles matches and four doubles

and Yosef Stabbols won the doubles.

Wertheimer, a yeteran of 10 Davis

Israel and Monaco bave remarkably similar records in the cup competition, having both beaten Laxemburg and Turkey 5-0 and Portugal 4-1, with the visitors also registering successes against Bulgaria and Ireland.

National coach Ron Steele told The Post yesterday that, with all his players in peak form and given the ground advantage, he was confident of an Israeli victory.

Glickstein will be Israel'e No. 1 singles player in Davis Cup competi-tion for the first time, following his two wins over Krulevitz in the trial matches held by the local termis association during the past few days. The same players are also likely to comprise the doubles team, though in a trial on Monday night, they were surprisingly beatsn in a five-set marathon by Wertheimer and Davis Cup newcomer Arlosoroff.
The draw for the tie takes place

this evening at the Tsl Aviv rasidence of Monaco's consul-general, Edith Rojansky.



ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

8.10 English 8, 8.30 Literaty selections. 9.00 Judalam 7, 9.20 Nature 0.

9.40 Frogramme for kindergarteners 10.10 English 7, 10.30 Mugic 4-6, 11.10 English 9, 11.30 English 9, 12.40 Literature 7-8, 12.40 English 0, 12.40 Geography 7, 12.10 Elology 8-10, 12.40

English 9, 15,00 Programms for kindergartenots, 15,30 Math 5-0

ON THE AIR

speet). 14.06 Around the World in

First Programme

7.07 W.F. Bach : Barmiobord Concer-

to in C Minor (Frank Pelleg, Men

Rodan); J.C. Bach! Symptony No. (Mariner); Sibelius; Swan S., 1980

Strings (Broam, Cremnuz); Poulenc: Concerto for Two Plance;

Brahms: String Quintet; Op.88 (Berlin Octet); Well: Suite for Wind

Instruments from Three Penny

10.10 Elementary Senso: Erpadeasta

11.10 Elementary School broadcast

.85 (Stereo) : Prayers of the Greek

12.05 (Stereo) : Gila Yaron, soprano;

Ellisabeth Kuenstler, alto; idith Zvi, ptano; Orly Lavan, guitar -

Dowland: Aria and Galliard; Bach; Suite in A Minor tor Lute; Brahms; 5

Guitar; Brahms: 4 Vocal Ducts,

13.00 (Stereo): Roussel: Symphony

13.00 (Stereo): Robass: Symptomy No.3 in G Minor (Boulez); Mozart: Divertimento in D Major, K.251; Geminiani: Concerto Grosso No.2

16.06 (Steroo): The Tonhalle Orchestra, conducted by Wolfgang Sawallisch; with Emil Gilsls, piano

- Schumann: Manfred Overture;

Beethoven: Plano Concerto No.0 in C Minor, Op.67; Shostakovich:

21.00 Everyman's University 21.30 Music Symposium — Bartok, folklorist and pianist (part five)

22.05 (Stereo) Verdi: La Forza del

Destino (complete opera with Placido Domingo, Leontyne Price; conducted

rth programme: 737 kHz:

Jerusalem area 674: central Israel

· Fifth programme: Short wave and

Eden: The Deoperats Ones; Edison: Avolanche; Hahirah; Suor

Emanuelle; Kfir: The Warriors; Mitchelt: Get Out Your

Handkerchiets, 7, 9; Orgii: Moonraker, 4, 0.45, 0; Orion: Ice

Castles; Orna: Sybil; Ren: The Deer

Hunter, 4. 8: Semadar: Camma

Raye, 7, 0.16; Small Anditorium

Binyanel Ha'coma: International

Velvet, 7, 0.10: Cinema 1: Three

Alleoby: The Champ: Ben-Yshuds: Norma Ras: Chen: Puppet on n Chain: Cinoma Oao: Van Nuys

Boulevard: Cinema Two: Coming

Home: Dakel: The China Syntrome 7. 9.20; Drive in Chema: Hosper, 7.15; Driver, 9.30; Esther: The Dog;

Gat: Tigers in Lipstick; Gordon: Lost

by James Levinel

ENGLISH BROADCASTS

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) .

14.00 (Fourth, Fifth)

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM, 4, 7, 9

Women, 7, 9.15

TEL AVIV, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30

20.00 (Fourth)

22.00 1Fifth1

,00.30 (Fifth)

Symphony No.6, Op.47 20.60 (Stereo): For the Collector

14.10 Children's programmes

15.55 Notes on a new book

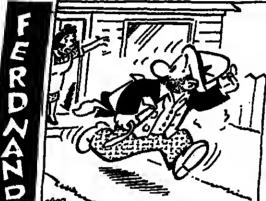
20: Bach: 2 Preludes for

10.30 Lesson in opoken Arabic 10.40 Education for Ali

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EDUCATIONAL:



Eighty Days, 15,25 Road Safety Quis. 18,30 Documentary — elephants CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17,30 The World of Walt Disney —

19.27 Programme amouncements

rosumo at 20,00 with Upstairs, Bownstairs; Word of Honour 20,60 Benuty Spot — Uri Dvlr

7,00 This Morning — news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat

10,45 Travis MoGee - radio thriller

12.00 Midday — news commentary,

26.10 Press conference 27.10 Lucky Winner — radio game 18.00 Programmo for Senior Citizens

18.35 Sports magazine 18.48 Biblo Reading — Nebemish 1, 2,

19.00 Today - people and events in

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Movie Movie; Paris: Wedding, 10, 12, 2, 4, 7.10, 0.30; Peer: The Main

Event: Ramat Aviv: Julia; Royal: Jambe en L'Air a Bangkok, 10, 12, 2,

4, 7.30, 9.30; Shahaff: Going Steady; Studio: Wife Mistress; Tobelet: Days

of Heaven; Tel Aviv: Moonraker; Tel

of Heaven; Tel Aviv: muonraker; 1es Aviv Museum: Those Wonderful Men with the Crank; Zefon: Get Out Your

Agaphlibeaire: Escape to Athens; Ar

mon: Concorde Affair: Atsmon: The

Dog: Chon: Moonraker: Galer: Arena, 10, 2, 7; Turn the Other Check, 12, 4, 9; Miron: The Girl is a Tramp, 9 non-stop perfs; Morish; Girl Friends

5.45, 9; Orah; The Deer Hunter, 4, 5;

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Jerusalem MUSEUMS

The Monaco Davis Cup team — (from left), Jacques Vincileono

Adrian Viviani, Michel Borfiga, Bernard Balleret, and Louis

MUSEUMS
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ANOTHER school year has begun. Whatever the age or grade of the "scholar," the parent who eees him off to school does so with his own secret wishes for his ohild's success and perhaps with a resolve to make a special effort to help ensure that success. While parents are making their school-year resolutions, listing the positive things to do, I would like to point out a few things not to do or situations to be avoided if possible.

These are situations that occur so routinely in every family, that it is difficult to imagine that they could havs any real impact (let alone a negative one) on the child's school

Don't allow your child'e gripe sessions to become a debate.

All children complain about soma teachers, some of the time - with or without justification. When n child gripes about a teacher nt home, he is not only sharing his school experiences with you, he is working out his own feelings toward this new person in his life. He may be anxious about meeting new expectations and learning how to get along with new people in his life. The fact that the complaints may have no connection with school work is immaterial; kids are just as likely to criticize the teacher's haircut as his teaching methods.

TENDER TRAPS FOR PARENTS

Whatever the nature of the complaint, in my opinion, it serves no purpose for the parent to become personally involved by taking a stand either for or against the teacher. If you agree with the child. you are reinforcing a possibly inaccurate (but probably changeable) opinion; if you take the side of the teacher, you encourage the child to put forth more and better arguments to prove his point, thereby also possibly reinforcing an inaccurata (but changenble) opinion. Allow your child the freedom to express his opinion and help him to verbalize his feelings if he is not old enough or articulats enough to do this by

himself. Example: "My teacher is terrible. She boliars all the time." The sevan year old who said this doesn't want to hear that teachers yell because children are naughty. Since it is in the nature of seven year olds to be naughty occasionally, his primary concern is bow the bollering will affect him if or when be forgets the rules. A nautral answer or an "scho" such as "She bollered a lot today" or

"You don't like it when the teacher scoids" will encourage him to keep talking and give him a chancs to form his own conclusions.

هكذ ا من الأعل

Similarly, whan your bigb-schooler complains, "My history teacher is rotten, he doesn't know n darn thing except how to pile on tha work!" don't allow yourself to be entleed into a discussion of the professional merit of the teacher or justice homework demands. Again a neutral

comment such as "You have a lot of homework," or "You always like history" lats the youngster know that you are interested in him and his problems. After all, this student has had eight or 10 years in echool and knows that learning is a yearly phenomenon. He doesn't expect to change the homework situation; he wants — and needs — your interest in him and not a debate about the

SOME 70 per cant of the country's

sducational institutions were broken

into at least once in 1978, a senior

police officer told a meeting of over 100 Jerusalem acbool headmasters

Speaking in the capital's Arlosoroff primary school, Rav-Pakad Avraham Aviram of tha

National Police Juvenile Section told

the educators gathered to discuss "punishment, violence and van-

dalism" in the school systam, that the purpose of most of the break-ins

Rahemim Melamed, an inspector

of special education, told the bead-masters that vandalism was on the

incraase "world-wida:" Seaking

solutions to the problem, Mslamed said that Israeli educators all top fequently were guilty of allowing their pupils to equate democracy

Ha charged that the school

curriculum was geared to teaching sucb values as "justice" and

'truth," but that it totally ignored

what he called "applied, practical values," such as how to use a public

telephone (without ripping out the

The major cause of vandalism, he

said, was the socio-cultural gap. "It bas led to a feeling of frustration and

alienation among culturally depriv-

ed pupils, and thesa bave taken to

vandalism against the acbool, which

for them represents the powers responsible for their condition."

castigated the tendency towards ex-

ceesive apologetice and forgivingness. "We must under-

stand, certainly; but we should not

Other "social causas" of van-

dallam, he eaid, were media

violence, the attitude that insurance

will cover the damage, so it is all right, and the Isreli youngsters in-

ability to fill leisure time. "In the

schools we should teach children

ZIONISTS have been trying for three

decades to assess the allya potential

In the Frse World, Pre-1948

prognostications of the drawing

powers of a Jewish State proved

over-optimistic. The expected flood

was little more than a stream and

often a mere trickle. Many difficult

and unanticipated realities interven-

ed, which meant that a constant

struggle has had to be waged to nur-

Sociologists bavs analyzed allya

motivation in terms of "pusb" and "puli" - tha "pusb" being the

political, social, or economic forces

— that lead to a decision to leave the

country of origin, while tha "pull"

represents the attractions that Israel

bolds out. Attempts bave been made

to analyze various categories of olim

A recent issue of the London "Jewish Chronicle" contains an

enlightening article by an aliya

emissary, David Cymerman, wbo has been in Britain for the past two

years, on the present probleme of

allyn from that country. More than 30,000 Jews of British origin are liv-

ing in Israel. A few bundred a year

came until 1967, when the figure

jumped to more than 1,000 annually.

There was n drop in 1971-74, but the

in terms of the push-pull proportions.

fustify." he said.

ture this allya.

Melamed quickly

cord) and how to speak politely.

was 'theft or vandalism.'

Don't put up with pandemonium in the morning.

ALL IN THE FAMILY/Eleanor Harris

An argument over who gets the bathroom first, a case of the sulks over what to wear, or a alanging maich as to why the school supplies are nowhere to be found are all famillar morning acense. In aome families they occur oc-casionally, in othere more often. Some familiee, like individuals, seem to have limited talents for organization, and they need to taks time and thought and invest energy to get themselves ready in the morning without infringing on others'

If, sincs school has started, your children have left bome in tears or in a temper; if you feel like you've put in a full day's work before your day bas even started, then do something about it now. Don't count on your morning programma to calm down

by itself. On the contrary, without conscious effort oo your part, it will probably get worse. And don't expect to adopt comeone else's morning routine. Spend some tima considering sach individual's needs and then tailor a programms to suit your family.

Don't overlook the parental (or supervisory) rols. A parent may be encouraging or adding to the confusion without realizing he is doing so. My own children (aged 9 and 10 at tha time) announced that they would prefer to get their own breakfast and see themselves off to school without my presence. "Why don't you stay in bed until we leave?" was what they nctually sald. When I recovered from the insult, I realized that my urging them to eat a "proper" breakfast, and my giving gratuitous advice and time signals to get them out on time was making the three of us nervous and bad-tempered. I

dacldsd to let them "sink or swim" and eat or not as they chose, while I enjoyed a ieisurely (and private) toilette. Thay may have eaten a little iess, but we all left the house in a much better mood.

Don't assume your child's responsibilities.

From the very first grade, allow your child to be responsible for remembering and executing whatever bomework the teacher assigns. It takes a iot of aelf-control to refrain from asking "Have you done your homework yet?" when you are so anxious for him to excel in school. But, by being his constant reminder (like the alarm clock that one shuts off to continue sleeping), the only thing you are teaching him is that it is not necessary for him to exert himself to remember sinca you

will do it for him in any case.

Few parents nesd to be told to praise the child'e nchievements. And, of course, you are interested in the research and independent study that your high-schooler does for his special project or paper. But the key word is "his." It's his achievement,

his work. By being over-anxious and over-involved in his homework you are conveying a message that you don't have the confidence that he can manage thia by bimself, and this is a put-down that you really don't ln-

SITUATIONS euch as the above can easily become "tender trape," first. ly, because they are so normal; eecondiy, because they occur 20 often in family lifa; and, thirdly, because people are reacting the way they do out of the beat of motivea -love and concern. It is hard to fault a mother for insisting on a special time for homework when she doee so only because ber child would prefer to watch televialon. And why ahouldn't a parent get into a irenzy when be knows that his tardy child is courting a third (and possibly serious) demerit? Certainly every parent resorts to preaching, scolding or even punishing cometimes to ensure that his chiid will be successful in school. But some lessons are beet learned from experience, and, if nscessary, learned the bard way. And certainly in all that pertains to echool, these lessons are much better learned sooner than later. A blt of neglect on the part of his parents may induce the child to learn the necessary reeponsibilities early ln life.



Walter Cronkite... "The most believed man in the U.S. Judah Passow!

Watching Walter

By JUDY SIEGEL/Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE NEWS broadcast is two weeks old, but it neverthelese draws several dozan people a week to the Americao Cultural Centre In

4 TATE

.45

Jerusalem. The attraction is the ecreening of the international edition of "The CBS Evening News with Wniter Cronkite." The immensely popular broadcast, ancbored by the man the poils name as "the most believed man in the U.S.." is the major source of news for tens of millions of

The Jerusalem branch of the ACC decided to purchass the supensive synopsis as n sarvice to journalists, government officials, public relations experts and all those with a professional interest in bow Israel looks abroad. Former American housewives and pensioners who miss Cronkite are not encouraged to attend the free ecraenings on Wednesdaye at 11 a.m., because the California redwood-panelled viewing room is too small to accommodate

more than n few dozen persons. As one watches the video tape show in the darkened room; one is Immediately struck by the differences between 'The CBS Evening News" and "Mabat." The American colour is striking,

and the news seems so alive that. even pedestrian stories grab your

Believing that the ordinary viswer ean't absorb too many facts and figures, Cronkite inelsts that numbers and technical terms are displayed visually on the screen. It appears that any number bigger than two is turned into n table or a graph, or at least written down for a few seconds. Names of speakers are clearly and immediately displayed in bold letters, and the names of the correspondents are announced as a eign-off of every item.

Unlike "Mabat," where those interviewed are allowed to present their ease in minutes of dialogue. CBS interviews and quotes are clipped astonishingly short. Even

SHA'ARE ZEDEK'S new hospital is

in the process of moving in depart-

ment after department, building up

to the grand opening to be held soon:

But Pnina Sonn, who was among the

valiant group that set out 20 years

ago to build this enormous modern

Phina started working for Sha'are

Zedek's public relations 23 years

ago. She heard the late Dr. Falk

Schlesinger unfold his plan for

searching out the descendents of the

first donors from Frankfurt-a-Main.

These people had made possible the opening of the original Sha'are

Zedek at the entrance of Jerusalem

Dr. Schlesinger picked up all the

threads and found a roady response among these people and was able to

hospital, will miss it.

in 1902.

Dedicated service

Jimmy Carter, explaining his sale of heating oil to Iran while on his Mississippi riverboat cruise, is given only two sentences. This brevity can also make the President seem silly. Asked by a "hard-hat" worker what would be done in the event of a nuclear reactor mishap, Carter enid: "If there would be a catastrophic accident, it would be a catastrophe."

CBS tries to steer clear of officials, as much as possible. Unlike Israel TV. It interviews "the man on the streat" regularly, and gives the government's official announcements often as a one-line statement by the newscaster.

Israel and the Middle East take n

predominant position on the American network news, and in tha weekly summary as well.

THE ISRAELI audience was highly amused by the announcement in ominous tones that the U.S. consumsr price index bad 'akyrocketed' by one per cent last month. 'It should only happen to us," said n member of the audience, who added that Americans seem to get excited about trivia. CBS News tries to end each broad-

cast with a human interest or light plece — too much a rarlty on "Mabat." ·Correspondent Charles Kuralt,

who was sent to small-town America years ago to unearth gems, found n ratires named Joseph Charles. Wearing flourescent-orange gloves, Charles stands outside his corner house for nearly two hours a day, five times n week. His occupation, voluntarily assumed and unpaid, is to wave to passers-by in cars and on foot. "Hiya, have a good day," "How are you sweetheart?" says the old man with unbounded enthusiasm.

"Why do you do it?" asked an amazed Kurait. "Some people think I'm a Communist or erazy," confides Charles. "But I'm not. I do it to make people

turn them into friends of the

hospital. He persuaded them all to come and visit Jerusalsm, and

Pnina was there to welcome and im-

press them with her kind thought-

fulness and utter devotion to the

died in Jerusalem this week, at the

age of 53, is an impossible task. For

her cheery optimism and golden

locks keep chining through. People

who work in public relations tend to

turn into nudniks. But Pnina's way at it turned you into a friend. She

never forgot to say thank you and

Pning leaves a sorrowing busband

and sister, a son and n daughter and

thousands of friends. Helen Rossi

two small grandehildren, and

Saying good-bye to Pnina, who

project.

add a kind word.

BRIDGE

played West in today'e deal from the match against Francs at the European Bridge Championships, opened his jaws like a crocodile.

♦ K 8 ♥ **Q 8 2** ♦ **0 4 3 ♦ A J 6 5 2** WEST (D) EAST Q96482 Q9743

South was in n six club contract. The epade jack was led and won by the king in dummy. The duplication of values gave little chance for the contract with two diamonds almost certainly to be lost. To create an illu-

sion of not fearing the diamonds, a diamond was led to the ace on the second trick, with both opponents playing small. It might have been wiser Wast to have signalled with the 10. Declarer then won two club tricke, one trick and three heart tricks reaching this end position with the lead in the South hand.

NORTH WEST KAST KJIOK SOUTH

Declarer led a small diamond. With the West band what would you play? Would you, as von Gynz did, open your jaws like a crocodile and play the king? If he had played low East would have beso forced to win and would bave given declarer a sluff and a ruff to make his contract. East might have saved his partner from the guess of the open jaws play if be bad gotten rid of his dlamond queen. He could bnve done this by playing it on the aecond trick or discarding it on a club. The latter might bave been obvious if Weet bad signalled with the 10 on the first diamond play. Would you bnvs thus played the quesn?

(Information provided by tha Intarnational Bridge Prees

Association.)



The school wreckers

By BENNY MORRIS/Jerusalem Post Reporter

from an early age bow to occupy their free time," be said. Melamed also pointed to tha frequent "social legitimization" of vandalism, euch as the case of tha song "Baruch Jamili," celebrating a name daubed oo the water pumping station oear Shoresb on the Jerusalem-Tei Aviv road.

MELAMED suggested that environmental factors greatly affected echool vandalism. He recommended that schools be designed as to offer few temptatione to would-bevandals, wide lawns, inaccessible signposts, strong perimeter fences and eo on. "A recently published study of 1,300 British schools has

demonstratad that a ecbool's chape, colour, constructloo material. acoustics and lighting can have a major bearing on the fraquency of acts of vandalism and generally oo pupils' aggressiveness," be said. Hebrew University Prof. Alice

Shalvi, beadmaster of Jerusalem's Pelech religious secondary achool for girle, attributed tha "aggression" in the schools to the general world political atmosphere, "in which violence is common and is shown to pay," to a world culture that beams violence on television and cinema screens and attacks the eensee with "rock music, which is violent," and to the Israeli national

experience of siege and wars. A soclety in which there are at least 50,000 battered wives will inevitably have violence in its ecbools, she said. Shalvl suggested that puplla become more involved in their echools, that pupils councils be given real functions and responsibility and that pupils he put to work in cleaning, painting, and repairing

school property.

Rav-Pakad Aviram said that
police involvement in echool violence was 'totally insufficient, as many beadmasters refuse to call us in even when crimes are committed on their premisea."

Aviram clted this attitude

major cause of "the acread of violence and vandailsm in the school to a point where they are nearly out of control."

"Not svery polics intervention leads to the opaning of a file against a pupil or to prosecution." he reaseured the headmasters. He pointed out that under-13-year-olds are never prosecuted. "Regarding older children, we only open filea against tham in very eerious casea,"

Aviram recommended that the ''ne'emanci rechush'' (guardians of property) schems effectively operated in some Jerusalem schoole. in which pupils promise to look after school property, be instituted in all the country'e schools.

Education Ministry Director-General Ellazer Shmuell, apeaking of punishment policy in the schools, said that reactions to his circular of October 1978 had been "mixed." In the controversial circular, Shmuell had totally forbidden the use of corporal punishmeot against puoils but allowed suspension from class by teachers and from achool, for up to six days, by beadmastere.

"Many beadmasters felt that I had cut so deeply into their powers that they had jost their effectiveness visa-vis pupils," said Shmueli.

He said that, despite the circular, corporal punishment was still practised in a oumber of sectors of the school system, "eapeclally in the Arab echools."

Shmuell called upon the headmasters to clarify their views on punishment, and he implied that, if need be, he would corract or qualify the circular in line with majority opi-

Eliezer Hatalmi; a retired headmaster, added a comic touch to the proceedings when he accused most of the beadmastars of doing 'verbal violence" to the Hebrew language, especially to vav hahibbur (con-

junctive vav.)

Analyzing aliya

specifically Jewish. These include

political and economic difficulties

that are seen as direct threats to the

numbers bave sincs risen steadily. · About two thirds of those olim are under 30 - single or in most instances, married and with one child. Ten per cent came to Israel to retire. and ara generally fairly affluent. About 75 per cent are members of family units who came to Israel as a unit. The number of single olim is evenly divided between male and female. About one third claim to be religious. Less than five per cent were mambers of any Zlonlat organization (indicating that aliya is not a function of formal Zionist af-

THE "PUSH" factors cited most

frequently concern fear for the future of the Jewishness of the children. Similar fears are expressed about tha long-term survival of the Jewish community in the face of growing assimilation, poor Jewisb education, the lack of a satisfactory There are factors that are not

Jewish cultural environment.

JEWISH SCENE Geoffrey Wigoder national football team.

Jewisb community. Many Jews are simply dissatisfied with Britain and say that even if there were no Israel, they would still

Another factor, not mentioned by Cymerman, la anti-Semltlsm. I myself have met bere olim from Britain who give anti-Semitism — especially as experienced by their children - as the reason for their

'pull" reasons include tha fuli Jewish life to be lived in Israel and the religious motivations. Specifically, people rafer to the freedom to walk in the streets wearing a skullcap without feeling defensiva: being a full partner in the bullding of the land and nation; and even the possibility of supporting a Jewish

Some of the people interviewed epoke of more personal reasons: career frustration, business fallure. marital probleme, eearch for a bus-

Of those who have gone on allya, only about eight per cent have returned.

THEN THERE is the question of why some peopls decids against aliya (the British Zionist Federation's Allya Department recelvas 5,000 requests a year). Here people epeak of the "pull" of material comforts, in Britain, and the "push" of the negative features of life in Iarael: inflation, insecurity, heat and noise.

Cymerman feels that olim leave Britain more from disillusionment

management of the season beperience is that they are sighty critical of the Anglo-Jewish community. They speak scathlingly about the rampant aselmllationism of the community in general and of its leaders in particular. They complain of oligarchies retaining control of

with their access of

ing little ecope for those who are not They complain of the content of communal life, with its emphasis cn entertainment and its neglect of

communal affaire and of the seli-

perpetuating Establishment, offer-

'high' culture. Many in the 18-30 age group, who ehould be the future leaders, feel they cannot make an impression on

the Establishment. In general, the olim feel that the

community is on the decline and that the leaders or their ideas should be replaced. They eay that no adequate mechanism has been created to ensure a constant infusion of new ideas and new faces. As a result, British

Cymerman feels that never have eo many people left Britaln expresslng such bitter criticism.

EASY PUZZLE

4 Artistic dence (8) 1 Ruse (5)

7 Memory-jogger

10 Young horses 15:

13 Leg joint (4)

15 Knots (4)

DOWN

2 Concludes (4) 4 Selt water (5) 5 Tardy (4) 5 Insuriate (6)

3 Made a home 16

8 Little (5)

11 Tree (2)

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

ACROSS
4 His untruths are doll-lish (6)
7 A mound only 12 inches high?

e Exaggerate how one drove madly for nothing (9) 10 Alias Elsie (5) 10 Alias Elsle '5'
13 The way to travel (4')
14 It's low to break a pane (4')
15 They grow naturally like fuzz (4')
16 Mun gets a kies at most '3'
17 Dirik pen easy to escape from! (4')
19 When you box, spring to the robot (4') right (4) 21 Curvaceou rgan; (4)
21 Curvaceous but saintly heroine (4, 2, 3)
22 Member of Chorley's family?

(4)
24 It's bad for a girl to get cut legs (4)
25 New tap fitting (3)
27 Finished being a maiden? (4)
29 Outstanding means of making debtars' notes seem apurious Ripe for redevelopment at

utterance to a

24 Concest (4) 34 Over en X? (6)
35 Roosevelt took the American 15 This district is not the whole perfume east (8)
36 Big bather, possibly? (9)
16 The Scot is no father figure

29 Nearest (4) 32 Stingy (4)

15 Knots (4)
16 Grow older (3)
17 Ineits (4)
19 Fork prong (4)
21 Treason (9)
23 Compass point (4)
24 Rips (6)
15 Rips (6)
16 Some (3)
16 Some (3)
16 Improved (6)
20 Girl's name (5)
21 Sailor (3) 16 Grow older (3) 22 Personal pronoun (3) 23 Religious fective! 26 Automobile (3) 27 Those ones (4) 25 Hatchet (3) 28 Hurry (5) 33 Not once (5)
34 River animals (9)
35 Each one (5)
35 Interfered (8)
35 Elorse restraint 33 Fack of the neck

Yesterday's Cryptic Solution

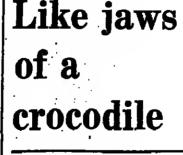
gerfume east (8)

So Big bother, possibly? (9)

DOWN

1 Frequently used in water softeners (5)
2 So lan agget her (5)
3 Broome that can sound frightening? (4)
4 The kind of show that needs polish (5)
5 Raised and put right into bed (4)
8 Win the effection of the last listener? (6)
3 A Slavy turned retainer (6)
11 He's in "Little Women" (3)
12 As a accop, it isn't quite spot on (5)
13 Travel across by accident?
(3)
14 Travel across by accident?
(3)
15 Ints district is not the whole of England (3)
16 The Scot is no father figure and England (3)
16 The Scot is no father figure of England (3)
16 The Scot is no father figure chant, 8, Once, 10, Brutal M, Career, 7, Electhands (5)
26 Encourage to have a scheeze (3)
27 Encourage to have a scheeze (4)
28 Ale, 29, Ardent, 30, Willow, Vince, 22, Dewell, 25, Sedim, 22, France, 15, Willow, 13, Bean, 32, Control of the last listener? (6)
28 Ale, 29, Ardent, 30, Willow, Vince, 23, Drayer, 2, Writhe, 1, Boar, 4, Baldwin, 13, England (3)
28 Singular version of "15 (3)
29 Singular version of "15 (3), Idol, 32, Rebeved, 33, Ensure, Down, — 1, Down, — 2, Down, — 1, Down, — 2, Writhe, 1, Boar, 4, Baldwin, 15, England (3)
29 Singular version of "15 (3), Idol, 32, Rebeved, 33, Ensure, Down, — 1, Down, — 2, Down, — 2, Down, — 3, England (3), Willow, Vince, 23, Drayer, 24, Will, 13, Beac, 15, Stars, 8, Ours, 9, Cad, 12, Ran, 9, See, 12, Win, 13, Beac, 15, Stars, 8, Ours, 9, Cad, 12, Ran, 9, See, 12, Win, 13, Beac, 15, Cone dweek left (4)
29 Use, 23, Allots, 24, Well, 25, 25, Sitter, 26, Space(smit), 27, Downer, 21, Downer, 22, Look, 13, Look, 14, 24, 25, 25, Sitter, 26, Space(smit), 27, Downer, 28, Can, 29, Can, 21, Prangel, 12, Vince, 23, Drayer, 21, Downer, 22, Look, 13, England (1), Prangel, 14, She, 16, Winred, 22, Inst. 17, Rate, 19, Career, 14, Rid, 16, Yarns, 17, 11, Edward, 14, She, 16, Winred, 22, Jes. 25, Sedom, 22, Aured, 23, Drayer, 22, Jes. 25, Sedom, 22, Aured, 23, Drayer, 22, Look, 17, Career, 14, Rid, 16, Yarns, 17, 11, Edward, 14, She, 16, Winred, 22, Jes. 25, Sedom,

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW



George Levinrew

VON GYNZ of Germany, when bs

NORTH

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A 260-page guide to

help the bewildered exporter survive

the numerous 'Made in Israel'

ohetacles created by the local

authorities in the "export jungle"

has just been published by the Dekel-

The hook, which is being issued un-

der the eponsorship of the Export

Institute and Bank Hapoalim, was

written by Haim Shachak, who also

Some 2,000 copies of the book,

which sells for IL194, have been

Shacbak described the book as a

"comprehensive guide" to all phases of exporting. Hs added that it would

prove just as valuable to veteran ex-porters, since it contained all the

latest information, as It would to

fledgling exporters who were trying to navigate the sea of rules and

He believed that most of the dif-

ficulties placed in the path of ex-

porters were dus to several main

factors: The clerks who manned the

customs department were eimply

sibilities" placed upon them, and did little to beip expedite exports.

that a container of furniture shipped

from Ashdod to England was remov-

ed from the chip at Haifa, without

any reason, left on the dock for one

month until the sun had destroyed

the furniture's finish, and then

Shachak also believed that the

senlor officials who dealt with ex-

ports "were more claseroom

tbeoreticians than men of the

business world, and did not know

He went on to say that many of them were graduates of university

how to tackle real problems."

shipped to England?"

"How elss can you explain the fact

not "alert" to the "export respo

Academic Press.

runs an export business,

Guide for the perplexed

on all phases of exporting

departments of economics, and "in my opinion, you don't have to have

even an average I.Q. (intelligence

quotient) to gst a degree in

He said that the government gave

out IL4h, in tex credits to importers

of raw materiale for re-export.

There were numerous loopholes in

this arrangement, which un-

scrupuloue manufacturers, who worked both for export and for the

local market, could exploit. He was convinced that many did. But even

honest manufacturers became so

bogged down in paper work trying to

put in a claim for the return of taxes,

that they 'simply gave up in dis-

"I know of one manufacturer who

told me that he prefers to cell on the

local market rather than trying to

fight the bureaucratic eet-np con-

nected with exporting, and I'm surs

his products would do well abroad."

Sbachak also noted that the

authorities in Haifa and Ashdod port

"put different interpretations on the sams regulations, and thus many ex-

porters would prefer one port over

His solution to the "entire mess

was 'to simplify the export process to the utmost." This should include

the unification of the managements

of two bodies which arranged for

credits and for financing exports, be

Ideally, ws should have "zero custom duties" on raw materials

entering the country. This would

ease the tremendous burden on those

who imported raw materials for ex-

ports: and also for those who im-

ported raw materials to sell on the

He also suggested that the sales (or other) taxes, euch as VAT, be

raised sufficiently to cover the loss

dua the elimination of customs at the

the other."

ocal market.

Zim surges ahead worldwide

By YA'ACOV ARDON Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - Zim is recovering the ground it lost in the crippling ecamen's strike early last year and gradually regaining the confidence of its old customers, general manager Yshuda Rotem eaid Monday. "We are gaining new markets, mainly in the Western hemisphere and in the Far East, which more than make up for the lose of Iran. I think that by the end of this year we will exceed our \$600m. turnover forecast." he added.

Surveying the national shipping company's operations at a press briefing, Rotem eaid that It took epecial efforts to win back dismayed customers whose cargoes had been held up aboard strike-bound ships. "It was not easy. One measure which helped was to etep up the frequency of our container ship lines around the world from one sailing a formight to one every ten days. We also went to pains to demonstrate that we were as dependable as in the

For that purpose Zim chartered three large container ships for oneor two-year periods. The company also ordered two new ones to be built

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN

Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. - The Israel Develop-

ment and Mortgage Bank has just announced its semi-annual recults

for the period ending June 80, 1979,

ehowing a balance sheet total of IL8.6b. The increase of IL3.7b.

reflected a rise of 76 per cent over

last year. This is a real gain of 11 per

cent when the rise in the cost-of-

living index during the sams period

the rise in the balance sheet and ad-

The bank's capital funds and sur-plus grew by IL101m., to IL231m.

tributable to a new financing issue of

shares, debenturee and options,

Outstanding convertible deben-

turee and option warrants grew by

IL32.9m., to IL61.8m., a jump of 114

per cent. The sum total of other debentures outstanding was ILS.5b. and showed a growth of 76 per cent. Treasury deposits and deposits for

NEW YORK (JTA). - Andre Meyer,

a legendary figurs in international

finance and for 33 years chairman of

Lazard Frères, one of the world'e

foremost investment banks, died in

Lausanne last Sunday at the age of

81. According to spokesman of the hank he was to be buried yesterday

in Paris, the city where he was horn.

and influence of his financial

dealings and his many philanthropic

activities in the U.S. and elsewbere.

His personal fortune was estimated

at hetween \$250m. and \$500m.

By Barneb Saville

Jerusalem Post Aviation Reporter

TEL AVIV. - El Al plans to extend

its flights to Germany with the sign-

ing this month of a new aviation

agreement, permitting El Ai to operats to Cologne in addition to

Sources in El Al told The Post that

Cologne would mainly be used as a

second airfraight base, (after

Frankfurt) for the line's European

growing differences between Dutch

aviation authorities and Israsi,

following Israel'e refusal to grant

The move comes in the wake of

Frankfurt and Munich.

and U.S. cargo flights.

El Al starts new line to Cologne

which was floated in July 1978.

represents a gain of 78 per cent. Most of the advance is at-

vanced by 75 per cent, to IL7.5b.

The loan portfolio kept pace with

is taken into consideration.

Development & Mortgage Bank

had IL34.5m. half-year profit

Legendary financier, Andre Meyer, at 81

in Holland, to take the place of the charters when their contracts ran

During the hig striks Zim cold off 12 old freight ships. After the strike it bought nine new ones at a time when shipyard rates for new tonnage were still relatively low. Construction prices have risen further since then.

We owe much of our recovery to the fact that ours is a world-wide operation, and that we can take advantage of market opportunities. World shipping is now looking up. This year only three per cent of the total tonnage is idle, moetly oil tankers, compared to eight per cent last year," Rotem stressed.

The most eerious handicap to improving the finances of the shipping industry was the increass in fuel prices, the Zim manager said. "For us the annual bill nearly doubled, from \$60m. last year to \$110m. this year. That is more than the company can absorb, though we are saving fuel hy having ships eail at the most economical speeds and by improving engins performance. But the bulk of the extra cost had to be passed on through higher freight charges," he explained.

Rotem said that any possible trads

extending loans grew by IL692m. to

The eix-month net after-tax profit

wae IL84.5m., compared with IL17.9m. for the comparable period

a year ago. The gain in profits was 93

from profits a 12 per cent interim cash dividend. For the whole of the

1978 fiscal year the bank paid a total

The net earnings per ebare, fully

diluted and calculated on the

assumption of complete conversion

of convertible bonds and the full

utilization of options and adjusted

for the boous shares extended the

previous year, came to ILO.45. This compares with ILO.35 per each IL1 chare last year. The EPS is figured

K. Reich, the bank's general

manager, has been a forceful oppo-

nent of linked mortgages. In the past

he has provided The Jerusalem Post

with calculations which have shown

that the average mortgage bolder will not be able to meet the terms of

Jewish hy birth, he was a life trustee of the American Technion Society

and a member of the international

board of governors of the Technion.

American Friends of the Alliance

Ieraelite Universelle. He was a

leading benefactor of the Mt Sinai

Medical Centre in New York and had

Meyer and his family fled Paris in

advance of the Nazi occupation in

1940. He became an American

KLM an additional (8th) weekly flight on the Amsterdam-Tel Aviv

The Dutch authorities have

already declared that as of October 1, El Al's 747e would not be permitted

to land at Amsterdam's Schipol air-

port as a reprisal for KLM not

receiving its additional flight to Tel

EXODUS. - Some 330,000 Israelis

went abroad for various purposes in

the first eight months of the year - a

rise of 19 per cent over the 278,800

Israells who went abroad during the

same period last year.

of physice and nuclear medicine.

citizen in 1948.

He was also a hoard member of the

the mortgage in its final period.

on an annual basis.

of 22 per cent in cash dividends.

This year the bank distributed

ILA.7b., a gain of 89 per cent.

investments. A feeder line could link that trade with Zim's world-wide services when the volume of freight justified such & step. Similarly, It was still too early to plan proposed coel importe for electric power

generation two to three years away. Prospects were slim for Zim gaining a share in the freight husinese for the construction of the military installations in the Negev, since U.S. law gavs American flag shipe preference in the transport of goods paid for out of U.S. government

Zim had set up a epecial administrative section for the management of containers, after it found tham to he an expensive Item. costing the company \$30m. this year. "Half of the 60,000 container units we use are Isased, the other balf is owned by us. We're to going to expand ownership, because that's more economical."' Rotem said. Asked bow Zim finances the

purchase of new shipe. Rotem said foreign shipyards and banks granted buyers long-term credit on good terms, a reason why most ships were ordered abroad and not bere. "We get no loans whatsoever from our government," be stressed.

Opec to operate own news agency

of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec) said yasterday it will eet up its own news agency "to rectify distorted reports about oil in the inter-

Opec secretary-general Rene Ortiz of Ecuador said the Opec news agency is not meant as a competition to the blg international news agencies. "It is almed at supplementing news about oil from Opec'e point of view. It will snabls us to clarify and rectify distorted reports about oll published

Ortiz epoks to information experts of the 13 Opec member countries who convened bere Monday to disthe establishment of an Opec news agency and other sub-jects concerning the organization's

An Opec spokesman said the new agency will start operations next year, with its centre based most likeiy at the organization's bandquarters in Vienna, 'However, there will be a strict separation hetween the news agency and the public relations department at the Vienna headquarters," be said.

without striking succees. Ehrlich has appointed his economic adviser, Ephraim Dovrat, head of the ministry'e anti-Arah hoycott office in place of Dan Haiperin, who bas taken up the post of economic attache in Israel's Washington embassy.

APPOINTMENT. Mordschai Until now no one was in charge of

VIENNA (UPI) - The Organization national news media."

in international news madia."

public relations activities.

Changes at the top in Finance Ministry

Post Economic Reporter Finance Minister Ehrlich is to ask the bead of the Government Corporations Authority, Ephralm Yermans, for ble resignation shortly, and a replacement is expected in the next few days. Yermans presided over plans to sell governm panies off to the private sector

Benari, who recently completed a tour of duty as director of the Government Tourlst Offics In Buenos Aires, has been appointed to direct promotion of internal tourism. this aspect of tourism. Benari will aiso deal with other bithsrto neglected fleids, including promotion of visits by young peopls and students, the Industry, Trade and Tourism Ministry announced yester-

Equity in granting tax exemption on severance pay By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - The latest proposals

hy Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich on increasing the amount of tax-free eeverance pay wage earners can receive increases the discrimination hatwasn such wage earners and other eectors of the working population, Israel Strauss, president of the Institute of Certified Public Accountante, told The Jerusalem Post venterday.

He added that the Likud's election platform contained a epecific promise that such discrimination would be eliminated, yet the present proposal widens the gap.
Strauss noted that at present a

wage earner had income tax exemption on a maximum of IL12,100 for cach year worked. Ebrlich bae proposed raising this ceiling to IL25,-000. Thus, an employee discharged from work will only have to pay income taxes on the amount above IL25,000 which he will receive for each year he has worked Strauss suggested that the new tax

ceiling of three other groups of breadwinners, past and present, also be increased. This step, be claimed, which would not eliminate the preeent discrimination (since wage earners could enjoy both the benefits of eeverance pay and of a provident fund, while the others could only have provident funds), would merely restore the etatus quo.

The first group was pensioners. Today, they did not have to pay taxes on the first 30 per cent of their pensions, up to a ceiling of IL12,500 a month. That is to say, the maximum income-tax exemption was IL3,750 a

He believed that the ceiling here should be raised, in order to main-tain the existing ratio between them and the wage earners, to approximately IL17,500 a month, or to allow them to receive IL5,250 a month fres of tax.

The second group was salaried persons who worked for firms in which they owned at least five per cent of the stock. At present, their smployers can put away only IL12,-100 a year in a tax-fres provident fund. Strauss wanted to raise the tax-free limit bere to IL25,000, the same as with ordinary employsss.

The third group was the self-employed, such as lawyers, accountants, engineers and doctors. At pre-

By MACABEE DEAN

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - A labour diepute le

brewing in the Bank Leuml network,

and apparently a warning strike will be held soon, perhaps at the end of

this week?-After this warning the Workers heav decide to hold a seriee

of "minor" strikes, by closing down

a dozen or so of the bank'e 270

(This is the pattern established a

few weeks ago by the workers of Bank Discount, whose labour dispute

chairman of the Leuml hoard,

yesterday told The Jerusalem Post

that a meeting between manage-

ment and labour representativee on

Monday "blew up without any

results being reached, and without a

date being eet for another meeting:

It appears that we are embarking on

Dr. Segal said that the workers

committee bad demanded an

average 100 per cent wage increase.

plue cost-of-living allowances.

gradual wage increases within sach

grade, plus promotions from one

a drawn-out lahour dispute."

branches for a day.

is continuing.)

Bank Leumi workers may imitate

Discount staffers in strike action



Israel Straues

sent, they could put away in a taxfree provident fund only seven per cent of their income, up to a maximum of IL175,000 a year, (approximately ILie,000 a month) for a total of IL12,250 a year. The ceiling here should also be raised to a basic IL-25,000 a month.

Strauss stressed that wageearners also snjoyed another benefit (as already mentioned), which did not apply to either of the other three groups. Their employers could put away five per cont of workers' salaries in a provident fund, and receivs thie back at retirement, without paying tax.

"If we make a elmple comparison", Strauss eaid, "we can see that a wage earnsr, euch as a prosecutor in the civil service, can earn IL48,000 a month. Not only can he receive severance pay of IL25,000 month tax-free for each year he has worked, but be can also receive IL28,800 a year tax-free upon ratirement from the five per cent his employer has put away in a provident fund. The same lawyer, in private practice, will only be able to receive IL12,250 a month tax-free, when be retires."

"Accepting my suggestions will only belp to restore the same ratio of discrimination that now exists," Strauss concluded.

grade to another, 'These are con-

(The Discount Bank employees

also etarted their wage diepute with

approximately the same demands,

hut later lowgred them to an average 50 per cept wage increase. Discount management offered only a 27,5 per

Dr. Fegal refused to state how much Leumi was willing to offer. He

did imply, however, that perhaps we

will follow the pattern set hy

Discount, that is, a 22.5 per cent

The Leumi workers committee is

planning to hold a series of "infor

matlon meetings" thle week,

perhaps tomorrow, to hring ali the

workers into the picture. This will

cause work disruptions the same

The Discount workers committee

The moment we receive an invita-

tion from management to reopen dis-

Cuesions, we will call off the closures," Yosef Ben-Yebuda, bead

of the Discount workers committee,

yesterday told The Jerusalem Post.

"We are forced to est up our

capital due to this practice," be said.

between the productive sector,

which was going to be sxempt from

this employers tax, and the servicee, which were to face a bigber

employers tax, was "old-fashioned

and arbitrary."
"Services ars just as much a part

of the productive economy as are

factories working for export," he

said. The banks, for sxample, played a vital rois in financing exports, be

Moreover, the banks have at-

tracted huge quantities of foreign currency from private depositors

abroad (taxes are not deducted on

He claimed that the "distinction"

is meeting this morning to decide which branches to close today for the

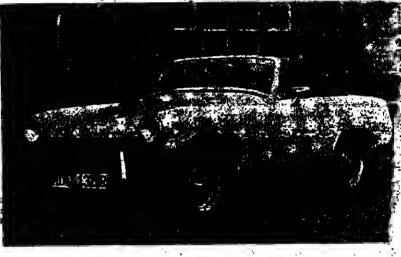
cent general wage hike.)

general wage increase.

ditions we cannot meet." hs sald.

MG sports car on the road

Battle to keep the famous



LONDON (Renter). - Fired by half a century of memories of a hlonde at . their side and the wind whipping through their hair, sports-car fans went into a million-dollar hattle yesterday to prevent the demise of one of the best-known British automobiles.

Known cimply as the MG, the current model of the once-noisy, hucket-seated, open sports car is among the vehicles they fear could face the axe under economy msasures announced this week by British Leyland, Britain's alling

motor giant. But the 11.000-memher MG owners' cluh has eent a telegram to BL chief Sir Michael Edwardes, offering up to £500,000 (\$1.25m.) a year to keep the car in production at the company'e plant at Abingdon in the Midiands.

"We are not just talking about nostalgia, but profitability as well," said club secretary Roche Bentley. "It would he a tremendous shame to

see it go Leyland has indicated the MG marque would be retained and some reports eald the famous badge would appear on a new saloon model to be produced jointly by Leyland and

But this would be unlikely satisfy MG-lovers, who have alway. regarded the car as a status symbo to be savoured. In the U.S., the New York Times mourned the the MG, which it called "probably

next to the Rolls-Royce. The Initials MG stand for Morris Garages, the company with which William Morris built up his motor

the best-known British automobile

empire early in the century. The original MG was a highlytuned version of the company's family car and in the twenties and thirties it virtually became a dream possession for every prosperous young man who wanted to impress his giri

MG went racing at the famous Brooklands Circuit and its distinctive shape lasted through World War II and until 1956, when the low and rounded MGA appeared.

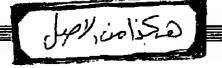
Meanwhile, Leyland was planning to send letters to the 165,000 workforce, saying it wants to bold discussions before final decisions are taken over moves which include the axing of 25,000 jobs and the ending of production of several models at 15 of the company's plants.

Notice to Consumers of The Israel Electric Corporation

Because of the strike, various applications to the Corporation by consumers have been delayed. To assist consumers who wish to expedite matters, until further notice the central offices of the Corporation will stay open continuously until 6 p.m.

We would remind consumers that they may also telephone or write to our offices.

The Management of the Corporation regrets the inconvenience to the public resulting from the strike action, and hopes to restore the high level of service normally provided, as soon as possible.



Banks balk at higher employers tax

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - The Association of Banks has decided to protest the finance ministry'e intentioo of increasing the employere tax on banks. Dr. Zalman Segal, assistant to the board chairman of Bank Leumi, yesterday said that 'so far we bave not been informed of the amount of the increase, only that the minietry le planning to raise lt."

He pointed out that at present the banks pay the highest possible taxes in the country, 102 per cent (one hundred and two per cent) of profits. Asked how this was possible, he pointed out that the government taxed the banks not only on their "real" profits, but also on their inflationary profits (wblch exieted only on

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these private foreign currency accounts at source, and it is up to the conscience of the depositors to pay income taxes in their home coun tries). These deposits earn the country considerable eums.

port service as El Al or tourism," he said, adding that be did not see why this specific bank eervice ebould not henefit from eubsidies.

Vectronics requires

* English typist and telex operator

English mother tongue an asset. Tel. 03-225472, 63-246312

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THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS In TEL AVIV, HAIFA and JERUSALEM The deadline for SUBSCRIPTION RENEWALS

has been extended until Friday, September 14





Tel, 611401/6

6 Simtat Bett Hashoeva

A fully staged production of the musical.

"PYJAMA GAME"

(co-sponsored by Z.O.A. House Drama Circle) Saturday, September 15, 1979 at 8.30 p.m. Z.O.A. House, 1 Daniel Frisch Street, Tel Aviv Admission 1140.

Limited number of tickets available at Z.O.A. House,

M.S.I. Announces!!!

The Crypt — Crusaders Halls,

will be closed to the public on Thursday and Friday, ... September 13, 14 due to the shooting of scenes in a film. We apologize for inconvenience caused.

هكذ ١ من الأحل

Money Matters

Shares continue to slide, bonds unchanged

TEL AVIV. - The equity market continued to slide yesterday as losses broadened and included most sectors. The commercial banks were the only exception, recording small

The index-linked bond market did not benefit from funds which are apparently being withdrawn after sbare positions have been closed out. The index-linked bond market was mainly unchanged as price movements were generally within a range of 1 per cent, in either direction. Trading volumes continued to be small as only IL37.7m. changed hands.

The Israel pound took it on the chin yesterday as it fell by no less than 19 agorot against the U.S. dollar. The movement of the pound could very well presage an inordinately high

cost-of living index figure for August.

Among commercial banks IDB, General Bank and Union Bank each tacked on two points. Leurni, Hapoalim, Migrahi and FIBI ndvanced by one point each.

Mortgage bank issues were none the worse as a mixed trend developed.

442.0

452.0 656.0

309.0 146.0

180.0

675.0 668.0 174.0

314.0 315.0 830.0 674.0

288.0 268.0 582.0

271.0

237.0 188.0

163.0 538.0

536.0 538.0

581.0

1065.0 635.0

540.0

285.0 169.0

439.0 967.0

142.0

September 11, 1979

Commercial Banks & Bunkholding Co.'s

I.D.B. "B"

I.D.B. opt. 4

Union 1896 s.c. 0

Misrahi r

Mirrahi opi. 2

Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4

Misrahi 18% s.c. 5

Mirrahi 18% s.c. 5

Hapoalim 50% div.

poelim opt. 5

positim ont. 5

Hapoalim opt. 7 Hapoalim 10% s.c. 1

Hapoelim 18% s.c. 8,

Hapcalim opt. 0

Letoni 1896-s.c. 7

comi 18% s.c. 8

Carmel r

Carmel h

Mortg. & Inv.

Dev. & Mig. r

Housing Mtg. r Housing Mtg. b

German mark French franc

Dutch guilder Swiss franc

Swedish krone

Norwegian krone Danish krone

South African rand

Italian lire (1,000) Japanese yen (100) Jordanian dinar

בנק אתריקאי ישראלי בעים AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK ETD.

FOREIGN CURRENCY

Yesterday's fereign exchange rates against the Israel pound, a deltar transactions under \$3

Selling 27.8250

15,3644

6,5863 18,9878 2,1338

5.3235

8.5672

7,2593 23,9183

31.4344

12,5905

2,3425/30

29,0675/0775

4,2030/40 4,2242/32

1.9889/97

g15.00/30

27,635 15,259

61.9783

6.5418

13.8918 2.1190

6.5748

8.2872

28,7550

33.1482 31.1999

.9.5055 12.5045

per l

and transactions in other ourre

under the equivalent of \$1

or U.S. dellar transacti

Lebanese lira ..

Swiss Fr.

French Fr.

Swedish Kr.

Norwegian Kr.

Danish Kr.

Canadian \$

Australian \$

Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr. Swedish Kr.

Daniels Kr. Dutch F1.

nation Lire.

Gold Price:

PORWARD RATES:

1 2000. 5 mes. 2 2023/405 2.2346/558 2 2023/505 1,7262/506 26 2,8262/368 2.0666/513

INTERBANK LONDON

Yen (100)

Dutch F7. Austrian Sch.

Sterling

Finnish mark

Carmel + opt. "A"

Carmel 18% deb. 10

Dev. & Mtg. opt. 86

Dev. & Mtg. opt. 95 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 94

rates—Sept. 11

OHH I

nternational 896-with

Mizrahi z.c. 7.

Stocks & bonds the market report

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

Meray did not trade yesterday as the mortgage institution announced an earnings gain, for the year ending on June 30, of 114 per cent. The bank also announced an interim cash dividend of 7 per cent and bonus shares

Tefahot preferred shares were ahead by more than 4 per cent, but Shilton declined hy

more than 5 per cent. Insurance sharee had a difficult session

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Housing Mtg. opt. 1 Rotaing Mtg. opt. 2 Tefahot pref. r Tefahot pref. b Tefahot r

Tefabot b

Merav opt. 1

Shilton opt. "A" Shilton opt. "B" Shilton 18% deb. 1

Shilton 15% deb 2

Otzar La'taasiya r

Otzer La'taasiva b

Ind. Dev.

Aryeb Aryen opt

Hassneb r

Hazzneh opt. Phoenix 1

Seher b

Sahar opt

Sahar 18% deb

& Utilities

Delek 20% deb. 2

Development & Citrus

Azorim opt. "A"
Azorim 20% deb.-1

Africa-Israel 1

LL.D.C. T

Africa-Israel 10

I.L.D.C. opt. "A"

I.L.D.C. opt. "B" I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 5

LL.D.C. 20% dob. 4 Solel Boneh b

Delek b

Lighterage

Securitas 50% div. 78

Legav

+2.0 +2.0 +2.0 n.c.

n.c. +2.0 +2.0

-3.0 +2.0 +2.0

+1.0

+1.0 -8.0

+1.0 n.c.

+1.0

7.C. +1.8 -3.0 +2.0

n.c. -1.0

109.0 118.5

126.0

43.0 140.0 206.4 852.8 669.8

391.8

marked by selling pressure and falling prices. Hassneb (b) was down by 6 per cent. Phoenix IL1 dropped 7 per cent, Sahar (r),

196.0

271.0x 270.0x

257.0x

57.0

568.0 128.5

181.0

208.0 235'0

128.0

·181.0 153.0

267.0

69.0

d261.0

368.0

28.2

220:4 10.0

148.0

33.0 2.0 16.1

21.2

22.8 —10.0 51.0 —13.0 208.0 —12.0

-9.0 -5.0 +8.0

+2.0

group with losses of 9 per cent. Aryeb and Ararat were the only ones to show gains. The former was ahead by 5 per cent while the latter's IL1 shares were 7 per cent to the

Motor House was down by 30 to an even 600. Land development and real estate shares performed poorly. The Azorim convertibles were down by 6.7 per cent though the shares were less than 2 per cent lower. Losses of 2-3 per cent were visible throughout the group. However, Solel Boneh, on a turnover of only IL600, was up by 64 points.

Industrials were sharply lower with losses of 5-7 per cent among some high quality shares. Polgat was down by 5 per cent, Israel Petrochemicals by 5.1 per cent, Lodzia ILA by 5.7 per cent, Arad by 5.8 per cent, Argaman pref. (b) by 5 per cent, Electra IL5 hy 5.8 per cent and Fertilizers by 6.1 per cent.

Elgar (r) was a 8.8 per cent loser in the in vestment company group. Clal Industries was seven per cent lower, but Clai Investments rose by 18 points to 625.

296.0 296.0 273.0 290.0 271.0

, 130.5

230.0

410.0

470.0

318.0

700.0

548.0

178.0

589.0 227.0 130.0 100.0 62.0

86.0 73.7 51.2 40.5 85.0 10.0

56.0 23.7 3.4

378.0

2.0

25.8 140.8

71.0

n.c. -21.0

n.c. -7.0

-10.0

-3.0 -1.0 +8.0 n.c.

Prop. & Bidg.
Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A"
Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4
Prop. & Hidg. 18% deb. 5

Bayride 1

I.C.P.

Pri Or

Neot Aviv

Urdan opt.

Elbit 1 Elbit 5

Alliance

Eleo 2.5 r

Electra 1 Electra 0

Elron 1

Argaman I

Ata "C"

Teva r

Teva opt. Teva deb. Lodzia 1

Dead Sea

Am-Isr. Paper

Am-Isr. opt."A" Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1

Eleo opt. "A" Eleo 20% dob. 1

Electra 16% deb

Elron 2 Elron opt, "A"

Ata 20% dcb. 2 Dubek r Dubek b

Cables r Cables b Halla Chemical vo Halfa Chemical 2

Argaman oref.

Electra 18% dob. 2

Rassco pref.
Rassco
Oil Exploration
Oil Exploration
Oil Explo. Pax
Industrial
Urdan 1

Representative | New York bond prices

-1.0 -8.0 -3.8 -26.0

—22.0

—30.0

5.C.

+8.0

n.c.

D.C.

5.C.

-8.0 +8.0

n.c.

+10.0 +2.0

__5.0 __5.0

+18.0

140.5 1.0 88.1

174.8 93.0

360.8 930.8

1.8 3.0

8.5 +10.0

56.8 12.1

20.0

.5 18.2

15.8 720.5

3.8 2.8 11.5

133.0

120.0

565.0

171.0

370.0

756.0

255.0

826.0

193.0

1380.0 388.0 371.0

347.0 346.0 568.0 290.0 292.0 370.0 139.0 298.0

865.0 128.0 90.0 540.0

540.0 317.0

390.0 166.0 889.0 846.0

310.0

184.0

478.0

370.0 206.0 253.0

IL61.3m TL7.0m.

ellers only
buyers only
buyers only
without dividend
without coupon
without bonus
without rights
no change
registered
bearer
preferred
option

state governments implemented im-

mediate development programmes

aimed at producing alternative fuels from coal and shale, Australia could

be 100 pericent self-sufficient before

Australia at present produces 65

Chapman sald a General Motors-

Holdon study showed that If

Australia depended entirely on its

own crude production for its petrol supplies, its reserves would last

But coal-oll sources would last 815

per cent of its own crude oil.

eeven years.

Elite 1.3% conv. sub. 2

Polgat "A"

Polgat "B"

Polgat opt.

Polygon

Rim 4

Taal r

Fruterom

Eigar r

Elgar b Ellern r

Ellern b

Amissar opt

Central Trade

Inv. of Paz b

Wolfson 10 b

Ampa .

Disc. Inv. r

Disc. Inv. opt.

Hap'lm Inv. b

Leumi Inv. Jordan Explo

Mizrahi Inv. r

Export Inv. r Export Inv. b

Hassuta

Jordan Explo. opt

Jordan Explo. opt 2 Jordan Explo. opt. 5

Mizrahi Inv. b Mizrahi 18% deb. 48

Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb. 1

Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A"
Clai Ri. Est. opt. "B"
Clai Ri. Est. 20% dob 1

Clai Ind. Clai Ind. e.c. opt. Clai Ind. opt. cert. Clai Ind. 20% deb. 5

Oz Inv. 10% dcb.

Piryon Inv. opt. 2 Shares Traded In

Foreign Currency

Agricultural pref. "C"

Most active shares

Ind. Dev. pref. "B" Ind. Dev. pref. "C"

Ind. Dev. "CC1"

Clai Industries

Ind, Dev. "D'

Tourist Ind

Lapidot

Frutaron

Shares traded

Piryon Inv.

Disc. Inv. opt. "B" Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72 Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 180

Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 135

Hap'lm Inv. opt. 1 Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1

Change 0.5% Defence los 70 (Ayint 75 (Ayin Heh) 1087.0 81 (Peh Aleph) 00 (Tzadi) 4% Gov't dovolopment Group 1. Yleid: 796.0 Cmup 0. Yield: 3010 783.1 Group 5. Yioid: —3.5 —3.5 3025 589.3 Group 7. Yield: 8027 875.8 0 (Tet) (Mem Delet) 645.0 +10.0 4% Gov't (90% C-e-L) Group 22. Yield: +2.4 Group 24. Yleid: 3110 362.3 342.8 4% Gov't (80% C-o-L) 279.8 Group 44. Yield: 3210 268.5 6% Gov'l (80% C-o-L) Group 52. Yleid: 7% Gov't (88% C-o-L) Group 62, Yield: 3522 3526 212.8 197.8 +0.803551 140.5 Group 70. Yleld: 0.79 Gov't double-option linked Hollis 15 Hollis 20 7% Gen'i Mtg. 43 94.1 93.5 7% Tefahot 10 7% Clai Investment 2 0.5% Wolfson S. Fr. denominated bonds 0% Bank Yaad 38 n.c. 0% Monly 8 onds 100% linked to foreign currency 5.5% Gov't 6026 87 Isr. Electric Corp. B 874.0 1850.0 +10.0 5% Dead Sea Works

foreign currency 161.0 indicates bonds sold at a premium, a po Tgure bonds sold at a discount!

Bonds 74% linked to

Stock Exchange

Closing prices - Sept. 11

Dow Jones Industrial Average:

869.70 down 7.16 Volume: 42,940,060	JHI VA	
Stock	Cloying	Cha
	price	
Afiled Chemical	37 1/2	-
*Amer. Isr. Paper Mills	27 ¼ 34/8	-
Avco	24 %	_
Boeing	40%	_
Burroughs	7173	_
Braniff	11%	
Bell & Howell	23 1/6	_
Bally	34 7 _H	_
Bausch & Lomb Control Data	48%	-
Curtis Wright	45%	-
Dow Chemical ·	18¾ 20¾	-
Eastman Kodak	5514	_
•Etz Lavud	7%	n
Ford	484	+
General Dynamics Guif & Wostern .	10',	_
Holiday Inns	18 20%	_
*Houston Oil	20%	_
Honeywoii Inc	78 V	_
Hitton	28%	
IBM	66 %	=
Lockheed	2634	_
Litton LTV	35	-
McDonnell Douglas	812	
Merriii Lynch	261; 19	_
MGM	1814	_
Motoroia	4814	_
NCR	70%	
Natonas	56%	-1
National Semiconductor Occidental Petroleum	28%	_
Penn Central	24 % 18 %	=
Pan American	5%	_
Poiaroid	2714	_
RCA	24 %	_
Revion	50%	_
Raytheon	50	+
Sears	19%	_
Sperry Rand *Syntex	48%	_
American Toi & Tei	42% 55%	n.
Telox	434	
Teledyne	144%	-1
Tyeo Lab.	235	-
United Airilnos	25 %	—
United Carbide	423	
UV Ind. Western Union	271/2	+4
Westinghouse	18% 20%	;
U.S. Steel	2234	_;
Xorox	63%	_1
Zenith	15	
Exxon	57%	1
Elscint	734	75

"(Listed on the American Stock Exchange These stock prices are unofficial) bid asked-price for jover the cour

by courtesy of ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK: 2

Tel Aviv Tel: 8 a.m.—12.30 p.m. — 627542

5 p.m.—7 p.m. —:223111

This selected list

Despite profit-taking gold continues its upward move

gold continued to rise on world markets yesterday amid warnings that profit-taking by speculators

might push it sharply down again. It was fixed on the important London market yesterday afternoon at \$339.50 an ounce, but was later traded at just over \$340 an ounce, equal to the record prices fetched last week. Yesterday's afternoon fix was

U.S. Treasury Secretary William Miller yesterday attributed to speculation the hectic trading, which added almost \$55 to the price of an ounce of gold in less than five weeks,

a rise of almost 20 per cent. And South African gold producers warned of a possible sharp decline in the price of gold, if epeculators decided to call in their profits. They said industrial users of the metal were apparently resisting prices of more than \$300 an ounce, and the Miller told the House of Represen-tatives Ways and Means Committee in Washington yesterday that although speculation appeared to be behind the recent upsurge in gold prices, it also reflected uncertainty in the world economy, inflation and the general outlook

But he said inflation had not leaked into the traditional money markets, which he described a

On the foreign exchange markets, the dollar gained slightly against most major currencles yesterday. closing in European markets at 1.8120 West German marks (1.8088 at Monday night's close), 1.6323 Swiss francs (1.6265), 4.2287 French francs (4.2165) and 221.33 Japanese ven

The pound sterling also slipped against the dollar, closing at \$2.2404, down from last night's \$2.2457.

Inflation, not oil crisis, is Bank of Israel representative danger to world. UN warns foreign exchange

GENEVA. (AP). - The sluggish global economy will get even worse, unless governments make the war on ricing prices their primary economic goal, the General Agree-ment on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) warned this weekend.

And the GATT, a UN affiliate that helps e regulate world trade, urged its 83 nation members to stop hizming increased oil pricee for the world'e woes.

"The world economy has been stumbling along for most of the decade in a vain effort to recapture the earlier confidence and progress," the GATT said in a generally gloomy economic forecast. "Although it is possible that this may simply continue for a long time, the risks and tensions inherent in the present trends raise the possibility of a cumulative deteriora-

"Viewing the challenge of the com-ing decade against this background, one is drawn to the conclusion that any policy which does not have price stability as its primary objective is fraught with fearful risks."

It said the recent oil price increase must not be blamed for the resurging inflation in industrial countries or the recession now beginning in tha

The GATT eaid that inflation had already been rising in the U.S. and Western Europe last year, "when the impression that a petroleum glut existed was widespread." At that time, in the U.S. "a sharp slowing down, if not a recession, was widely anticipated.

"Thus the evidence forecloses the dangerously wrong view that . the petroleum price increase was a major causative factor behind the resurgence of inflation and the expected riss in unemployment.

"With the right policy response the impact of this particular increase in petroleum prices on price levels and economic growth can be kept both relatively small and mostly temporary," lt asserted.

It said that in the medium and long term, the higher oil price will affect economic growth mainly by increasing capital requirements, because oil from the seabed and production of most alternative energies need more capital than oil extraction from typical land altes.
The report added: Tiese consumption and more saving will be

necessary, as well as a correspon-ding shift in the economic structure away from conenmption and towards capital goods industries. theee changes le te say that

mixing on energy implies more

Infintion in the U.S. was anticipated. What disturbed the GATT was the resurgence of the problem in "strong currency countries." where that problem seemed to have been resolved for most of last year.

The long-awaited economic upswing in these countries was harely underway, when inflation rates turned upward again...
'These events force us to con-

template the world economy moving along at less than full-capacity growth for a long time, during which cyclical upswings would be brief, soon stifled by rising inflation, while cyclical downswings would be eper and more extended.

"Anti-inflationary monetary policy becomes more difficult, and the lags in its effects harder to predict, when it is conducted against a public that does not believe its goals will be realized.

But although important, this is not the main cause. The possibility of prolonged period of alow growth must he contemplated, mainly because conventionm demand management policy Itself is now obviously in n blind alley ... economic stimulus administered now would pose the risk of increased inflation, while a resolute anti-inflation action is expected to increase unemploy-

"This paralysis of policy derives from the fundamental, though by now only implicit, assumption that the economy's performance ultimntely depends on aggregate dsmand. The coexistence of inflation and unemployment in the 1970s openly belies this assumption."

The forecast said that the adjustments the global economy will undergo will need "vast amounts of capital deployed with uncommon foresight — and inflation militatee against both the incentive to save and the needed foresight."

Efficient planning of these new investments also depends on smooth functioning of international rules and dispute eettlements. mechanisms in the fields of trade, payments and long-term investments, the forecast eaid.

CLEANUP. - An "I care" cleanup campaign will be held in Beersheba Ssptember 15-19, Mayor Ellabu Nawi said at a press conference

Australia could rival Saudi Arabia in energy resources, study shows

MELBOURNE (AP). - Australia is the future Saudi Arahia of the world because of its vast supplies of alternative fuel, the general manager of General Motors-Holden, Australia.

190.0

Speaking at a press conference on the company's plans to beat the energy crisis, Chuck Chapman sald Australia had more known energy reserves than any other nation, including vast reservee of coal and shale oil, which could be turned into

petrol and diesel fuel. There are alternatives to crude oll which can take over when supplies diminish to critical levels," he said. "But on the facts as we know them we don't have much time for

Chapman said if the federal and

procrastination."

yeare, shale oll would last 12,000 years, liquid fuel and methanol from coal would last 780 years, and metbanol from natural gas would last for 73 years, he eaid.

New rail line to link Kiryat Gat to Ashkelon

TEL AVIV. - Construction hegan ysetsrday on a new stratch of railway linking Kiryat Gat to Asbkelon, Israel Railways spokeeman David Guy bas announced. The project was originally

Jerusalem Post Benorter

whose land the line crosses to pre-

vent its construction. The new line will cut hy 20 minutes the time it takes to haul goods from the Oron and Zin phosphates works to the port of Ashdod. The 21 kms. of new line will include three bridges, one over the main road south to Beersheba, just north of the Plugot

approved by the Transport Ministry in November 1978, but work was held up by legal attempts by settlements

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(220.75).

Those pretty Krugerrands... LONDON (UPI). - Buying South African Krugerrands, putting them in a chest and sitting on the lid is the only legal way for Britons to make money out of gold, a hullion expert sald this week.

Britons are not allowed to hoard gold bars, but the Krugerrand method has netted gamblers profits

show Krugerrand sales totalled 588,-362 during July, of which 580,332 coins were sold overseas. This was the best July yet record-

of 28 per cent this year.

The latest South African figures

ed for the coin, which is one ounce (28.3 gram) of pure gold, and marks a 51.5 per cent increase over the 388,- 159 sold in July last year.

The bouyancy in sales has been largely due to the gold market's recent ourge as the gold price soared towards the \$350 an ounce mark.

While there bas been some profittaking, gold experts now regard the metal as a safe, long-term invest-ment, a fact encouraging Krugerrand investors to hold onto

A porson who bought 10 Krugsrrands in August, 1976, at the time of the trade launch of the coin la the U.S., would have paid about \$110 for an investment today worth about \$300 - an increase of 172 per cent.



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Ottawa and Jerusalem

JERUSALEM is the immediate reason for the arrival here Monday, on the first leg of a long Middle Eastern tour, of Robert Stanfield, former leader of Canada's Progressive Conservative Party, on an official mission for newly elected Premier Joe Clark.

Mr. Stanfield's mandate was originally reported to be, first and foremost, to examine ways and means of implementing the Canadian Government's policy nn Jerusalem.

. That policy, enunciated by Mr. Clark shortly after his election victory last May, was to have the Canadian embassy moved from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. Mr. Clark made a pledge to this effect while campaigning in Toronto which has a fairly large Jewish vote. The policy was also affirmed by the new External Affairs Secretary Flora MacDonald.

What neither Mr. Clark nor Ms. MacDonald foresaw was the ferocity of Arah (including, for once, Egyptian) reaction to the purported move.

Although it concerned only Western Jerusalem, which should be regarded as Israel territory even by those who insist on Israeli withdrawal from "all the" occupied territories (as Canada does not), the Arabs viewed the Canadian decision as tantamount to recognition of Jerusalem's reunification.

In any case it represented a change in the political status quo. to their detriment, and they wanted it reversed. According to reports from Ottawa, Arab displeasure with the

new Canadian policy was swiftly registered, as business negotiations with Canadian firms were artificially snagged, and Canadian diplomats were cald-shouldered by Arah potentates. It was at this point that Mr. Clark confessed to error, and, in

the manner of politicians, sought haven in the appointment of Mr. Stanfield to study the subject. The study will take months, and it will in fact embrace, besides the issue of Jerusalem, also Canada's contribution to the Middle East peace process, and the furtherance of bilateral relations between Canada and the countrice of the area — not necessarily in this order.

The appointment of Mr. Stanfield as special envoy has eo far done little to allay Arab suspicions of Canada. The Arab League, at its new headquarters in Tunis, is said to have taken a secret resolution for a boycott of Canada until the Jerusalem decision is rescinded. If it is not, the boycott is to become official.

There is therefore the possibility that Mr. Stanfield will ultimately suggest a freeze on the Canadian embassy's transfer to Jerusalem. It goes without saying that, as a matter of principle, all

foreign legations should be located in the country's capital city. Yet Israel is also mindful of Canada's long triendship which datee back to 1948, if not earlier. Canada'e place is rarely absent among that small group of states that refuse to turn thumbs down on Israel in international forums even when that is

If personal sympathice are any indication, Israel may be said to have in Flora MacDonald perhaps the most understanding cabinet minister anywhere.

Amity with Israel has not meant for Canada, over the years, trouble with the Arabs. As a disinterested supplier, not of arms but of good offices, notably in peacekeeping, Canada has been fully acceptable to both sides.

Lately, as Canada's need for Arab oil has increased, and the prospects for commercial expansion in the oil states have brightened, the Arabs have acquired a political clout over Ottawa which they are obviously not loth to use.

But Mr. Stanfield, and through him Mr. Clark, despite any such pressures will hopefully reassert the historic policy of Canada which has enabled Ottawa to play its constructive role in the Middle East.

POSTSCRIPTS

A YOUNG lady from Jerusalem writes to tell us about what happened to her and her friends recently during a visit to Ein Fashka, on the

"At, about 2:30 p.m. when my hoyfriend was sitting in the pool and I was lying in the shade talking to another girl, an Orange Tour pulled up and disgorged onto the top of the emhankment about 50 orthodox Jewish men. They raced down the embankment leading to the heach...and seeing us two girls lying in the chade in our swimwear, raced back up to the hus again.

'A few moments passed. Then one of them approached the men in the pool. 'It'e forhidden for you to he here. This le our place. Fixed. We come here every day.' Others joined in telling us to go away.
"We had no intention of going.

After all, to my knowledge the Dead Sea doesn't belong to anyone, and although I would cover up in Mea Shearim, I had no intention of doing so on a public beach. They could always move 20-30 metres down the beach to another area secluded and eurrounded with hushes. As one returned to talk to my hoyfriend, the only fluent Hebrew epeaker among us, others who had climbed down hehind the hushes started lohhing stones at my friend and me. At first we thought they were toking. But wheo the stones flew thick and fast, we gathered up our belongings.

"A white-hearded rabhl appeared. Spitting at us and waving his arms, he yelled . 'Shoo; yalla!' just ae if we were animals. By now more had started throwing stones, and there was no way we could retaliate.... we picked up our things and left.



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"On repeating this to a friend who also frequents the spot, I was in-formed that this had also happened to her. We are shocked that Jews can behave this way. People surely should not transgress the 'decency code' in orthodox neighbourhoods. But at the Dead Sea? By a beach?"

CREIGHTON University recearchers say they have diecovered an organic chemical compound which apparently improves memory and intellectual performance that normally deteriorate

with aging, AP reports.
Dr. Nikolaus Hansl, associate professor of medical chemistry and a member of the team of Nehraska eclentists, eaid the compound. known as PRL-8-53, counters the destruction of certain chemical pathwaye in the brain by "making

up the slack chemically."
In a clinical study at Creighton, Hanal said, 58 college students performed better on intellectual tasks when they were given the compound. which he described as eimilar to an

In another study published in 1978. researchers compared the comcollege students with that of persons who were over 30. The participants were asked to

remember liste of noneense syllahles; geometric objects and other tasks, Hansl said. "The older group showed a 130 to

140 per cent improvement in memory than the college students,"

He eald the effect of the compound lasted about seven hours, and added that even after the effect faded,



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Likud MK Yigal Cohen-Orgad tells Post Political Correspondent MARK SEGAL about the implications of continued mismanagement of the economy.

Likud's in-house economic critic

regain public confidence, Prime Minister Menahem Begin must sack his Finance Minister, Simha

For if the government is to restore its credibility, it will have to institute drastic economic reforms — and such measures will require qualities that are lacking in Ehrlich: con-sistency and leadership.

So says Yigal Cohen-Orgad, MK,

who has progressed from being Herut's economic whiz-kid to Begin'e unofficial economic adviser. The 42-year-old Likud whip on the Knesset Finance Committee discovered that midway through Likud'e term of office, many of his gravest predictione of Liberal conomic mismanagement had come to pass. Above all, he wants to etop "all thic aheurd talk" emanating from the Treasury about

seeking additional aid from the U.S. Does Cohen-Orgad conelder himself a potential replacement for Ehrlich? He neatly sidesteps the question: "I do not think I am quite ready for such a joh as yet."

Is he not Begin's nnofficial conomic adviser? "No, but I have had some discussions with him, especlally on the subsidy cut proposals. We considered this matter at length and it was my purpose to prevent harm coming to the weaker strata of the community." Is Begin aware of the economic

situation? "Premier Begin most certainly eees what is happening and he is very anxious about things. He is most decidedly aware of the need for change. Don't get me wrong, he does not pretend to be an economist. But given the proper information, the prime minister shows a remarkable grasp of the essentials and is given to persuasion, altering his position if necessary."

At the recent Likud Knesset faction meeting, Cohen-Orgad urged all Likud ministers to offer their resignation, thus enabling Begin to reshuffle the cabinet. The Likud had little time left to rectify Ehrlich's mistakes and restore public confidence: "Plecemeal changes won't help. We have to open up an entirely new page in the government's performance, and for that we need a new finance minister."

COHEN-ORGAD is not anxious about the likely internal political ramifications of such a move there is wide support for a reshuffle within the Likud, and Begin's immense personal support in all secto push through any changes he thought necessary: "My colleagues are politicians," added Cohen-Orgad, "and they realize that if we do nothing then we are preparing the way for the return of Lahour.

The longer Begin waits the more radical the measures will have to be. Events are pressing, he declaree, "and what is quite clear is that people will have to work harder in order to maintain their present income and



'Piecemeal changes won't help. We have to open up an entirely new page in the government's performance, and for that we need a new finance minister...'

living standards."

At the same time, the advocate of conservative economic policies wants to avoid the continuation of the precent situation "where anyone who works hard feels like the village idiot." Thus, the tax men must work ever harder, extending their net over larger sections of the economy. Indeed, he praises the income tax authorities for their efficiency in recent months: "It shows that if the government puts its mind to doing something, It does get things done and enjoys public backing.

press reports that the Treasury is discussing the possibility of seeking more aid from Washington: "It's utterly abourd to contemplate such an Idea.

'I do not see a reasonable chance of our getting it, and even if there was a chance I would fight it. We would he brought to such a state of dependence that we would be unable to stand up for our national in-

worst kind, who puts his own interest

proposal the result of muddled Liberal economic thinking: "We are asking for all that aid at a time when we have allowed our citizens to spend \$800m. this year alone on foreign travel."

COHEN-ORGAD has only regrets and no sense of satisfaction — that his forecast during the June Likud dehate on the budget estimatee have been proved correct. At the time, he warned against allowing Ehrlich to present a budget for the entire year, arguing istead for a quarterly budget because of the necessity of introducing eupplementary estimatee. At the time, Ehrlich promised not to submit another budget, and is now once more — going back on his word: "The extra hudget le the direct result of the inflationary effect of the June hudget and it will etoke the fires of inflation even

more." warns Cohen-Orgad. Inflation can be curbed, he says, if public spending is cut by at least 3 per cent: "It is not just a matter of uggling figuree, but of creating the right kind of public climate - and that means people at the top will have to set an example hy etopping conspicuous consumption of public money.

In this category he puts Interior () and Police Minister Yosef Burg's Impurious Oldsmobile limousine, and costly expense account dinners at posh restaurants. Ministers should also cut down their duplicate Tel Aviv offices: "I mention these eymbolic aspects, for I want to be able to say to our voters that we have done things differently from Labour."

He also wants the Likud government to set liself two or three target areas in labour relatione to demonstrate that pressure groups can he broken "One might have thought that

after two years of government we would be able to show that we can manage in this sphere," he sald. Like the IEC? He would not have picked the IEC staff for starters, but now that they had taken the country by the throat, the government should make an example of them. "Happily for my cause, they are so bloodyminded that they have helped harden public eupport for tough government action." Every sweating victim of a shift-off airconditioner, every furning driver caught up in a traffic jam, every dis-tressed housewife faced with a spoiled meal — they are my allies in this battle." he declares.

EMERGING FROM Cohen-Orgad'e words is a deep disappointment that his party had so far failed in its commitment to streamline public administration. His message is that much money could be saved by abolishing parallel departments. One outstanding example he mentions are the four uncoordinated and separate administrations for dealing with problem youth - the two departments from the old Labour

Dry Bones



and Social Welfare Ministries left intact despite the merger into the Social Betterment and Lahour Ministry.

The spending of public money can be reduced by postponing the com-pletion of the new highways connecting Jerusalem to the coastal plain. Also in the money-saving category is the extended school day. Cohen-Orgad argued that the better-off areas can manage without it, while the probleme of disadvantaged neighbourhoods can be taken care of quite adequately within existing

COHEN-ORGAD still bears traces of Herut'e original sin - rehelllon against the leader. That was back in 1986 when he joined Shmuel Tamir'e palace revolt. But he parted ways with the Free Centre leader in time to return to the fold in the early 70s. His economie expertise (rather lacking in Herut) and rhetorical skill helped him climbthe ladder again as one of the more sophisticated ex-ponents of Herut'e original revolutionary line, and his exposi-tion at the Herut convention of possible Liknd'e tactics to tame the Hietadrut sounded alarm bells throughout the Labour camp.

He took as a compliment Shimon Peres' description of him as "one of our most dangerous adversaries." And he was gratified to hear that Lahour social welfare lobbyist Yeherkel Zakai accused fellow Labour members of the Finance Committee of being 'less concerned about the poor than Cohen-Orgad." At the same time, he cleaves to Revisionist fundamentalism on

political issues, finding himself aligned with veterans like Knesset Speaker Yltzhak Shamir and Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee chairman Moshe Arens in opposing Begin's peace policies.

Cohen-Orgad - Polish born and a Hehrew University graduate remains eceptical about the peace treaty within the area of building np coexistence in return for Israel's considerable concessions. Indeed, he has the gravest fears about the

threats to Israel'e security once the airfields are evacuated in 1981. Experience, he says, has proved him right in opposing the handing over of

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the Sinai oil wells. 'God forbid that we should ever contemplate asking the U.S. to deliver on its commitment to provi us with oil from its reserves." he saya. 'I can just envisage a scenario - the Arab oil suppliers creating an artificial world shortage at a time when the administration, and I mean any U.S. government, tries to dictate intolerable concessions, and we have to beg for oil from Washington, with American public opinion enflamed against us by those who know how to do that sort of thing."

Even those who have absolute faith in President Anwar Sadat's goodwill ahould press for a permanent oil-supply arrangement with Egypt, not just an option for supplies which Israel agreed to in the Camp David agreement, he says. Cohen-Orgad recently returned

from a State Department-sponsored three-week study tour of the U.S. He travelled from Washington to the Texas oil rigs, having access to officials at various levels of the U.S. policy-making machinery. For the sake of convenience, he divides the people he had met into two camps, as far as Israel is concerned: On the one hand is the Pentagon, which perceives Israel as a reliable atrategic outpost, standing firm in the midst of the upheavals in Iran and the doubtful fifthe of the Saudt. royal family; on the other there is the State Department, which is seek-ing to placate Arab oil suppliers and is pressing Israel "to understand" even if it means ricking her security.

in the State Department. Over at the Pentagon, I discerned a much more balanced perception of the situation here. The Pentagon appreciates that if the State Department's thinking wins through, then the Arabs would be tempted to attack, which would destabilize the entire region.

"The Pentagon people also suspect that a weakened Israel might feel bound to embark on a preventive war," reports Cohen-Orgad.

READERS' LETTERS

GOLDMANN'S TREACHERY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - Avraham Katz' threat to cut off relations with organizations in which Nahum Goldmann eerves in a senior capacity is too little and too lats. No one should he surprised that Dr. Goldmann is ready to meet with the terrorist chief who ordered the murder of non-combatant civilians and swore to destroy Israel and its inhabitants. This is the same Nahum Goldmann who kept reassuring Ambassador Dobrynin that the USSR could get away with its oppression of Jews and its refusal to allow them to emigrate, and who reassured Henry Klasinger that he could be tough on Israel hecause the American Jewish community was a paper tiger. He has consistently defamed Israel and American Jewish leadership, encouraging their enemies and inspiring their critics.

I once asked the late Louis Pincus (who knew Goldmann for what he is) why the WZO continued to provide major support for the WJC of which Goldmann was still president, and he replied that we owed him so much because of the German reparations, a reply I have beard from others too. I asked how long we had to pay interest on that money and why it was assumed that it would not have been

forthcoming anyway. I was appalled when the Beth Hatefutsoth was dedicated in honour of Goldmann, although there is a hitter irony there insofar as he is the epitome of the Diaspora Jew of the

Sir, - I refer to your article of

In 1982, the Venda were recognised

as constituting, in terms of ethnicity

and culture, a separate people with

the inalienable right to become self-

governing and to determine their

own future. The political structure of

Venda is characterised by a hlending

of traditional authority with western

political institutions, a fact which

derives from the process of con-

etitutional development. Even in the

present political etructure, the

autonomous power and status of

each tribal chief is still recognised.

These traditional leaders enjoy

representation in the Venda National

Ascembly along with membere

elected hy popular vote by all adult

Mpephu, is also the leader of the

Venda National Party (VNP), which

has a majority of 20 seats in the 84-

member legislative assembly. The

August 26, "State for Vendas."

ahead of that of his people while elickly convincing what passes for Jewish leadership of his devotion. That leadership and the Jewish masses who support it, both in Israel. and abroad, descree Nahum Goldmann, hut Jewish history does not, and the concept of a Jewish state, which Goldmann consistently im-perils, does not deserve him either. At a WJC meeting some years ago, I asked him to stop the characle of making anti-Israel statements and then either denying them, or claiming that he said it as a private citizen, or resign as president of the

The time to have prevented this latest and greatest treachery has long since come and gone. Goldmann'e credentials have been upheld consistently by the Jewish community, including Israel, and now we are paying dearly for lt.

I am not wont to ask what you did for me yesterday, nor to forget the contributions of earlier days in a an's career and eervice. But for the last two decades at least, Nahum Goldmann has done serious damage to the Jewish People and to the Jewish State, and he ehould he thoroughly discredited immediately hefore he ettcks the last, and. possibly fatal, knife in. RABBI JOSEPH B. GLASER,

Executive Vice President, Central Conference of American Kibbutz Tzora (New York).

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

opposition, the Venda Independence People's Party (VIPP) has 32 ceats

Venda is an integral part of the Southern Africa economic region. All the states in Southern Africa, the Republic of South Africa included to a greater or lesser degree, are intardependent in the economic field. A large part of the transfer payments the Republic of South Africa makes to Vanda is not simply development aid, but rather compeneation paid for excise and customs duties forgone hy Venda when it, as an indspendent state, opened its border to importe reaching it via the Republic of South Africa.

Incidentally, the land area of Venda is 6,500 square kilometres and not CAREL P.F. VAN DER The chief minister of Venda, Mr.

.. WESTHUIZEN, Press and Information Attache, South African Embassy

اهكزامن لاعما .

DISTORTING THE NEWS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - I heard a piece of news on Israel'e shortwave radio which concurs with something I have noticed recently. An Israell reporter. stationed in Washington, D.C., noted that the second story (following the oil story) on American TV newscasts is consistently and conspicuously about Israel and the Palestinians. An account of Israell reprisal raids against the terrorists in Lehanon then follows without commercial interruption on all three major networks. The Israeli reporter also noted that the descriptions of events naively ignore and often distort the. circumstances which surround the fighting, though the fighting Itself is described in great detail and in vivid colour. No clear-cut distinctions are made between the PLO terrorists and the Arah population of Judsa and Samarla; likewice, an unmietakahle association is made between the events in Lebanon and the territories by editing and withholding relevant background.

As historical events do not occur in a vacuum, journalists would be more responsible to their calling if they dld not isolate specific current events from the fluid backdrop of history. The techniques presently employed by TV journalists should be reserved for propaganda films, not for the seven o'clock evening news. The natural outcome of the obscured world of the boob-tube is an American public which views the Soviet-backed PLO as sympathetic underdoge and the Israelle as bellicose overlords. In effect, the media have paved the way for the reneging of the U.S. on its commitments to Israel. Thus, if the media have influenced government officials and prominent Black leaders to the extent that they cannot make a moral distinction between terrorist acts and necessary acts for the protection of human lives, let us not be surprised by the plethora of derogatory statements on Israeli

NATAN LUKINSKY Riverdale, New York.

VIOLENCE ON TV

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - Philip Gillon, in his recent article, "Murder most foul on TV." says that violence on TV should not he suppressed — "the red corpuscies must out."

I think his readers would be interested in the findings of surveys done on the effects of TV viewing on children and young adults in the United Kingdom and the United

The results show quite clearly that habitual viewers of TV are more likely to be violent themselves than children in the control groups. For instance, William Belsen, a sociologist at the London School of Economics, ran a six-year study of 1,585 tsenage boys. Conclusion: Long exposure to TV noticeably increased the degree to which they engaged in sertous acte of vtolence like smashing cars and phone booths, setting shopping bags on fire, etc. In a later study, it was found that little giris who watched a lot of TV were A shrvey done in Bedford.

beginning to show these tendencies. Massachusetts, showed that TV produces a type of training in in-attention. Yale University's Family Television Research Centre has been watching several hundred three- and four-year olds as they watch TV. Their conclusion is that it stimts the growth of the imagination in the crucial stages between three and

five years. These and other surveys all make the same point: TV in large doses. especially violent TV, is damaging to young people. W. NORISKIN

Philip Gillon comments:

The interpretation of reports apparently varies with the views of the people reading them. I read the same reports as Mr. Noriskin and concluded that the only clear finding ie that ecreen violence affects youngsters already prone to bc violent, not others. But the main point I made is that no fiction is as violent or as authentic as the news. Did Mr. Noriskin see the Cambodian skeletone? Could "The Professionals" ever be like that?

WHERE'S EBAN

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - Where is Abba Ehan, now

that he is needed so desperately? With all due respect to U.N. Ambassador Blum, Israel needs the powerful convincing voice of Mr. Eban, who commands respect all over the world. When he speaks, peoplc listen.

This is no time for party politics. Eban is an Israeli first, Labour Party member second.

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